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EIGHTY - SEVENTH YEAR, NO. 42 | NEWMARKET, ONTARIO, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 17TH, 1938 | SINGLE COPIES, 5c. EACH

Jewish Persecution Not New, Boys Told

Dictator Like A Man On Bicycle, Pedal Or Fall, Speaker Says

A picture of the Jew and his wanderings down through the centuries, and an explanation of his persecution in Germany today, were given by Dr. James W. Parkes, described as the outstanding authority on anti-Semitism, in a talk to the students at Pickering College on Tuesday evening.

"Many of us have been horrified in the last few days at the news that has come to us out of Germany of the treatment of the Jews," said Headmaster Joseph McCulley in introducing the speaker.

Mr. McCulley explained that he had first met Dr. Parkes at a student relief conference in Switzerland in 1925, when they were both students. Dr. Parkes has now been brought from England by a group of people interested in clarifying the Jewish position in Germany.

"We have students of the Jewish race at the school practically every year," said Mr. McCulley. "No student here has undergone any humiliation on account of his race. I feel that it is a mark of an educated person to have a sense of tolerance with regard to all peoples everywhere."

"There is no such thing as the Jewish race, Mr. Headmaster," began Dr. Parkes. "I hope to show you that, in the course of explaining how the Jews spread all over the earth and became more or less of a problem to the communities in which they have lived."

Dr. Parkes recalled some of the earlier, more familiar history of Palestine.

"Not only did culture flow into this little country, but it was on the trade routes," continued Dr. Parkes. "If you didn't have an opening on the parental farm, you joined a trade caravan.

"Today to cross Europe from west to east you must speak, if you can, many languages, use many different currencies, and have a visa for each country. In Roman days you would have got

Page 7, Col. 6

HOLD INQUEST

Inquest into the death of Harry Harris, who was killed in a Yonge St. accident last Thursday evening, will be conducted by Coroner Dr. L. W. Dales in the town hall next Tuesday evening at 8 p.m.

Pupils Seen At Work In Pursuit Of Manual Arts

Annual Exhibition Arranged To Coincide With Teachers' Convention

By GOLDEN GLOW

Last Thursday evening saw the citizens of Newmarket heading for the Stuart Scott school in large numbers, for it was the annual exhibition of work done by the manual training, domestic science and art classes of our three schools.

This year instead of holding it, as always, in June, it was held back to coincide with the teachers' conventon held this year in Newmarket last Thursday. I hear the work done by our three schools was greatly admired by those attending the convention, and I can add my praise also to that—and go farther and say it was marvellous!

This year, as an innovation, the scholars were there giving us a practical demonstration of how they do it. It was particularly interesting to see Mr. Forbes in the manual training room, in a workman-like smock, directing his class of young boys, who were working at the work-benches with their tools and with blueprints before them. That room was crowded all evening with interested onlookers.

I have described other years the different articles they make, but every year sees one or more new pieces added, and this year I was interested to see a sort of wooden pitcher to keep soap flakes and pour out as needed; also a container holding a folding clothes-rack with several arms, which you can neatly shut when not in use. Also there was a particularly delightful sample of a napkin-ring with a Scottie-dog holding it; and a fine little jardiniere-stand, not easily tipped over. Up on top of one of the cupboards was a delightful dollhouse made by Mr. Forbes, complete to the minutest detail. You may be sure it came in for a good

Page 6, Col. 4

JAMES TOD HEADS N. H. S. SOCIETY

Officers for the Newmarket high school literary executive for the year 1938-1939 were elected as follows: honorary president, D. O. Mungovan; president, James Tod; 1st vice-president, Audrey Geer; 2nd vice-president, Kenneth Johns; secretary, Barbara Davis; treasurer, Helen Nesbitt; pianist, James Cullen.

Can't Love Everybody, Says Ice Grad, Pokes Reformers

"Shorty" Green Of Hockey Fame Speaks To Newmarket Lions

As district Lions governor, "Shorty" Green, the one-time hockey star, of Sudbury, addressed the Newmarket club on Monday evening.

Caught in a snow-storm on his way down, a little south of Bracebridge, Mr. Green's car went into a ditch and he had to leave it and catch a train to keep his appointment in Newmarket.

Mr. Green revealed himself as a lightning artist with words, talking at mile a minute speed.

H. E. Lambert introduced Mr. Green as a star with Sudbury Wolves, Allan cup winners, Hamilton Tigers in 1919, later with Hamilton pro Tigers, and then with New York Americans, finally as manager of the latter team for two years.

"Lionism is in over eight different countries," said Mr. Green. "We have over 110,000 members and over 3,400 clubs.

"The way to improve Lionism is by improving our own club.

"The Lions club is not a reformer. A reformer is one who is past enjoying things himself and doesn't want anyone else to enjoy himself.

"Lionism doesn't mean that we are going to love everyone just because he belongs to the Lions club, but we are going to respect him. Human nature isn't like that. You want men in the club who stand up and say what they think, whether they are right or not.

"We have nearly split the club different times in Sudbury over arguments. The Y. M. C. A. wanted $1,200. We have a lot of money and everybody wants it. But we had to earn that money. You have to run your club in a business-like way.

"I admire Harry Lambert because he stood up and told the clubs what he thought. He put the lash to them and put district A on the map. I am glad to say that this club doesn't need the whip. It is well managed.

"We have only a one-way ticket across the highway called life, and isn't it a pleasant thought that while going along that highway we had time to stop and help someone less fortunate than yourself."

W. L. Bosworth and Harry Westbrook moved a vote of thanks. Robert Turp, Aurora, accompanied by Illtyd Harris, sang several delightful solos.

DR. GUY ENTERTAINED

The town medical men gave a farewell dinner in honor of Dr. D. H. Guy at the King George hotel last Friday evening. Dr. George Case, Dr. Guy's successor, was present. Dr. J. H. Wesley, dean of the town's medical men, was chairman. Dr. J. C. R. Edwards, who was away hunting, was unable to be present.

BAND CONCERT HELPED VETERANS

The president and executive of the Newmarket Veterans wish to thank all veterans, who turned out at the various events, thus making the armistice week a great success. They wish to thank Tuscan lodge for a most enjoyable evening, also all who put cars at their disposal, the town band, R. S. A. band and Little's garage, of Richmond Hill, for use of parking space.

Their next meeting will be on Nov. 28. Proceeds from the band concert were $19.71.

LIVES PLAYED WITH=CHARGES FORMER PADRE

Governments Have Played Battledore And Shuttlecock, Speaker Says

Better treatment for war veterans was predicted by Rev. John Kelman, war padre, of London, Ont., at the annual Armistice night in honor of veterans at Tuscan lodge A. F. & A. M. last Thursday evening.

Members of Newmarket Veterans were guests of honor and after the formal meeting were entertained at a banquet.

The master of the lodge, Bert Hughes, turned the meeting over to Wesley Brooks, a war veteran. Rev. R. R. McMath of Trinity United church led in prayer. Wm. Greig sounded the bugle calls for the two minutes silence in memory of the fallen.

"The only fault of the veterans is that they didn't get killed overseas," said Mr. Kelman. "Veterans are somebody's responsibilty, yet one government says that the responsibility rests with another."

He predicted that the federal parliament would shortly enact legislation providing for free hospitalization for veterans.

"We have been playing battledore and shuttlecock with the lives of our veterans," said Mr. Kelman, referring to the way governments were pushing responsibility from one to another. "If we are to see Canada the country it should be, as the result of the sacrifice made by Canadian men and boys. 60,000 lives given, we must seek to follow where He trod, to be worthy of the blood He shed for us."

He based a plea for increased armaments on the contention that "Canada should be able to defend her status as a natien, a status first evidenced by the Canadian capture of Vimy Ridge."

Charles Musgrave and Duncan Cowan, Toronto, led the crowd in singing war-time favorites.

The Ladies' Aid of St. Paul's church will hold their annual bazaar in St. Paul's Memorial hall, on Friday afternoon, Nov. 18. c2w41

APPEARS IN U. S. COURT

N. L. Mathews, K. C., is in Owosso, Mich., today, acting in court there for Ontario clients.

DEER BROUGHT HOME BY HUNTERS

Successful deer hunters have been returning this week from the north country. A successful Newmarket party included Harry Richardson, Leslie Boynton, Roy Irwin, and Robert C. Morrison. They were near Bayswater.

Another party consisted of Harry Hulse, Queensville, Elmer Fry, Sharon, W. R. Wilmot, Sharon, Arthur Evans, Sharon, Longford Pegg, Sharon, Frank Milne, Queensville, Carl Black, Kettleby, and Ed. Kershaw, Newmarket. A couple of the party had their deer early in the week and returned home ahead. They were near Temiskaming.

WRITE TO GUIDES IN OTHER COUNTRIES

First Newmarket Company of Girl Guides held a special meeting on Friday last and at the candlelight enrolment ceremony, Isobel Cody became a guide in the Iris patrol.

Last Sunday the company attended morning service at the Friends church.

Through the guide post office the girls have received names of guides from England, Australia, New Zealand and the U. S. A. They will correspond with these girls and learn of guiding in other countries.

CHEROKEE CLUB TO MEET NEXT FRIDAY

The next meeting of the Cherokee club will be at Mrs. C. S. Gilbert's, Lundy's Lane, on Friday, Nov. 25.

FIREMEN ENTERTAIN AT DELIGHTFUL PARTY

The town hall was gay in red, white and blue for the firemen's euchre and dance last Friday evening. Fire Chief W. W. Osborne and his men entertained in royal fashion.

Prizewinners were, euchre, 1, Miss M. Stark, end table; 2, Mrs. Joseph Brammar, lamp; men, 1, Claire Doyle, chair; 2, R. E. Cole, footstool.

Draw, 1, turkey, Miss Ormiston, Toronto; 2, Zeb Harden, Newmarket; 3, J. E. Barker, Bradford; 4, goose, F. A. Lundy, Newmarket; 5, pair of chickens, Sidney Legge, Newmarket; 6, Donald Clarkson, Newmarket.

Art West and his orchestra gave the crowd a delightful time after the euchre tables had been cleared away. There was a good attendance, a good lunch and a good time for all. The firemen and their guests were well pleased with the evening.

Wanted-An Executive, Available - Players

Boys Keen To Play But No One Wants To Take Lead

Newmarket hockey fans are getting disgusted.

Cold weather is here and there is no sign of anyone taking the initiative with a team.

Plenty of material is available for an intermediate, junior or juvenile team.

There is plenty of fan interest in the game.

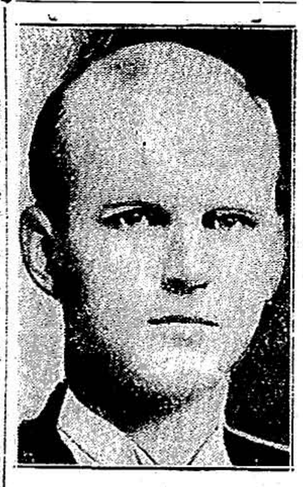
And there are several people around town capable of organizing and managing a team.

But they won't do it, or aren't rushing forward offering their services anyway.

It looks as though there will be no hockey team this year unless the arena company steps into the breach and calls a meeting for the organization of a club.

A meeting called under such auspices couldn't help but bring results, and would give an opportunity to bring to light the difficulties that evidently stand in the way of formation of a club.

Interest in hockey is well illustrated by the number of Newmarket boys who turned out on Tuesday night for a practice in Toronto with the Aurora juniors. There were 15 Newmarket boys who would like to play junior hockey. They were G. Bone, E. McComb, B. Boadwin, G. Evans, A. Bennitz, T. Burke, G. Crowder, D. Dennis, S. Gibbons, R. Miller, J. Luck, J. O'Connor, E. Thompson, M. Broughton and C. Gunn. Six of these boys; Bone, Crowder, Broughton, Evans, Gibbons and Dennis, played with Aurora on Wednesday.



WILL RUN AGAIN

Deputy-Reeve Joseph Vale announced today that he would be running again for the office of deputy-reeve. Mr. Vale has proved himself a courageous member of the council. He loves an argument and doesn't mind standing or voting alone.

Richmond Hill Lions club is sponsoring a juvenile team and is trying to organize a league to include Aurora, Newmarket and Bradford. Richmond Hill and Aurora are ready to go ahead, and have approached Bradford and also President Alex. Eves of the Newmarket Lions club to organize juvenile teams. Here's a real opportunity for the Lions club to give the younger kids a start in hockey.

Chance Sent Him To Home Town Of Fallen Comrade

Pleasing Concert By Citizens' Band Helps Veterans Organization

Music lovers had a delightful time on Sunday evening. Newmarket Citizens' Band, under the direction of Robert Moore, bandmaster, and with the assistance of Mrs. Marie Draper Lyons, gave its first winter concert.

The band began with "O Valiant Hearts," and went on through the program as had been announced with only one or two changes. The band is becoming better and better, and citizens present were enthusiastic.

Mrs. Lyons sang effectively with band accompaniment. The Woods family, from Toronto, the father with the oboe, the mother at the piano and their daughter with the clarinet, added to the evening's enjoyment.

A strange story of how he and a Newmarket boy had been "pals" in the trenches was told by the chairman, H. M. Gladman. The same shell, in 1916, killed his pal, Jack Rowland, and wounded himself. Mr. Gladman had come to know Newmarket through Rowland, who had even shown him a picture of the big elm tree on Timothy St., but Mr. Gladman had never been here. Ten days after he got home to Toronto he was offered his present position in Newmarket.

Mr. Gladman was born in Port Hope and enlisted in the west.

A medley of war songs, played by the band, brought back many memories to the veterans and all those who had been through the war years. One minute's silence was observed.

The evening netted $17.91 for the veterans.

SENT TO EYE CLINIC FOR TREATMENT

Four children are being sent by the Lions club to the Hospital for Sick Children for eye treatment on Friday, H. J. Luck reports.

Death On Highway Bereaves Mother And Three Children

Funeral services took place on Sunday for Harry Harris, 48, second concession, King township farmer, who was killed by a car at the Eagle and Yonge Sts. intersection on Thursday night.

Rev. Mr. Barton of Glenville conducted the service at the home and at Newmarket cemetery. Pallbearers were Fred Smith, Wm. Doan, Fred Duncan, Earl Fogal, Wm. Harris and Thos. Hodgins.

Born in King township, Mr. Harris lived there all his life. He married Alice Johnston, also of King.

Surviving are his widow, three children, Gladys, Mabel and James, all at home, one brother, Wm. Harris, and three sisters, (Mabel) Mrs. Walter Muir, Barrie, Jean and Mary, both of Toronto.

Mr. Harris had been working at Wm. Doan's, helping with the turkeys, but hadn't been there since the forenoon. He had gone to Toronto in a Newmarket car in the afternoon and was going home when the accident happened. He was crossing the road to Doan's service station, where it was thought he expected to get a lift home.

James C. Cockburn, Toronto, the driver of the car, southbound, said that he was proceeding with the traffic signal when Mr. Harris stepped in front of his car. He said he had no chance to avoid the accident.

Harris was thrown 25 feet by the impact, and Dr. J. G. Cock Newmarket, called immediately, pronounced life extinct.

Provincial Constables Alex. Ferguson and Howard Jackman laid a charge of manslaughter against the driver. He was released on $5,000 bail.

Bugle Band Heard Over CBL In Splendid Perfomance

Newmarket's R. S. A. Bugle Band was heard over CBL on a Canada-wide broadcast from the Richmond Hill memorial service on Sunday afternoon. Sir William Mulock, Hon. Albert Matthews, lieutenant-governor, W. P. Mulock, M.P., and Morgan Baker, M. L. A., were among the speakers.

Very impressive was the performance of the bugle band, souding the "Last Post" and "Reveille," and using a magnificent roll of drums.

The bugle band was under the leadership of Roy Rhinehart, Frank Smith and Wm. Andrews, and had been coached by James Bradford, Toronto.

The band took a prominent part in the armistice observances. On Friday evening two drummers and two buglers went to the Newmarket memorial for the veterans and gave the bugle calls. The veterans held their service at St. John's church instead of at the memorial.

On Sunday morning they accompanied the veterans to the memorial when Wm. White laid a wreath, and then went to the service at Trinity church.

NO MEMORIAL SIMILAR=SAYS R. R. MCMATH

Impressive Ceremony Marks Dedication Of Beautiful Church Window

"It is the only one of its kind in the world," said Rev. R. R. McMath in description of the memorial window unveiled at the Armistice services at Trinity United church on Sunday morning.

"Brass, marble, wood and stone have been used for honor rolls, but so far as we know a window has never been used for this purpose," said Mr. McMath.

Mr. McMath said that he had messages from Mrs. J. H. Wells and from Mr. and Mrs. Aubrey Davis regretting that they could not be present. He introduced Rev. A. P. Addison as a former pastor "who saw all these boys leave this church."

One of the most impressive ceremonies seen here for a long time took place when the R. S. A. Bugle Band formed a guard of honor outside the church and played "Lead Kindly Light" while the Newmarket Veterans, the firemen and the Citizens' Band entered.

Col. W. P. Mulock, M.P., was among those who took part in the parade.

A color party including leaders of the band and representatives of the veterans brought their flags into the church at the beginning of the service. Mr. McMath deposited the flags at the sides of the platform.

Sidney Brice, escorted by A. V. Elphinstone and Wm. White, represented the veterans. Elmer Brown and Howard McClymont carried the colors for the bugle band, and were accompanied by Roy Rhinehart, Frank Smith, and Wm. Andrews.

Following the presentation of the window to the church by Mrs. George Russell, president of the Women's Association, and unveiling and dedication by Mr. McMath, A. V. Elphinstone for the veterans laid a wreath at the base of the window.

For the roll-call Wesley Brooks and H. E. Gilroy alternately answered "He answereth not," for those who did not return.

Mayor Dr. S. J. Boyd, Deputy-Reeve Joseph Vale and Councillors Arthur Evans, Wm. Dixon and Frank Robinson represented the town council at the service Mayor Boyd read the Bible lesson.

Jack Arlitt played the Last Post and Reveille. Illtyd Harris,

Page 3, Col. 6



IS INVALID

Miss Gertrude Payton is an unusual evangelist. Unable to walk, she preaches from a chair. She is conducting an evangelistic campaign for the Church of the Nazarene, Newmarket.

BOYS COME BACK HOME

Among those whose names appeared on the Trinity memorial window who returned to Newmarket on Sunday for the dedicaton service were Montgomery Brimson, Toronto, Carl Brodie, Toronto, George Hill, Toronto, Ross Saunders, Toronto, Harold Maw, Toronto, Warren McGill, Toronto, P. Lovett, Toronto, Cecil Adair, Aurora, Harrison Smith, Toronto, George West, Midland, David Brooks, Port Carling, E. Grandy, Toronto, Lyons Inch, Toronto, Charles Meek, Toronto, Ross Armitage, Pine Orchard, Harry Lundy, Candor, Sask., Roy Mears, Markham.

FATHER DIES IN BROCKVILLE AT 87

Mrs. G. L. Manning's father, John Sheridan, of Brockville, died yesterday in his 88th year, following an appendicitis operation. The funeral will take place in Brockville on Friday.

Bonus Thought Poor Economy, Life Risked

Dr. J. C. R. Edwards Considers Hospital Safer For Confinements

Approval for York county council's extension of its bonus scheme for home confinements was not forthcoming from Dr. J. C. R. Edwards when interviewed by The Era this week.

The council has been offering a bonus of $5 to medical men for keeping relief confinement cases out of hospital. It has now extended this scheme to apply to all indigents. In the case of the relief patient the physician would receive the $5 in addition to whatever proportion of his regular account he might receive. In the case of the indigent person he would receive the $5 in addition to whatever he might collect from the patient.

The purpose of the bonus is to keep down the county's hospitalization expenses.

Dr. Edwards expressed disapproval of the principle for both relief and indigent patients.

"What is your objection to home confinements?" Dr. Edwards was asked.

"The lack of facilities for sterilization and lack of materials, linen, cotton batten, and sometimes utensils," said Dr. Edwards. "Presumably you wouldn't have a nurse in the home, for the people couldn't afford it.

"The council is trying to get the physician, I suppose, to do the whole thing for $5, for he wouldn't get anything from the patient. With a relief patient he would get a small proportion of his account.

"I wouldn't co-operate with the plan. The risk would be too great. It might be a matter of life or death for the patient.

"If there were a good midwife system and a good system for supplies, it might be all right," said Dr. Edwards. "There is no half-way between the hospital and the home in Ontario. You can get a layette for the baby from the hospital here, I believe, but there is nowhere you can pick up supplies for the mother.

"Keeping relief and indigent mothers out of the hospital seems to me to be poor economy.

"In Saskatchewan the family is bonused for having a baby, and the mother can go to the hospital. In Manitoba you can get a trained midwife, who would be qualified to perform an operation herself."

BOWLERS DINE TONIGHT

The annual dinner of the Newmarket bowling club takes place at the King George hotel this evening. The bowlers have had a successful season. Cups and trophies will be on display.

Santa Claus Takes To Road, Old Panhandler That He Is

Annual Appeal For Good Cheer For Young Folks Launched By Lions

Folks are talking Christmas around town. Some of the merchants have started to decorate their stores for Christmas.

The snowfall on Tuesday morning set people to thinking and talking about St. Nicholas and his reindeers.

The same old question arises as to what the reindeers will bring to the less fortunate children of Newmarket. Will they wake up Christmas morning and find a lemon in their stockings?

Or will they think Christmas is just the greatest day in the year, a day when everybody tries to make everybody else happy, a day when unemployment and penury are forgotten?

President Alex. Eves states that the smallest gifts will be just as welcome as big ones. If you can't give ten dollars, give five, if you can't give one dollar, give a quarter, or give ten cents, but give if you can. A little gift from everyone who can manage it will make a happy Christmas for young Newmarket.

Your contribution sent to The Era or to any member of the Lions club will be acknowledged in these columns.

List committee, H. M. Gladman, H. E. Gilroy, W. W. Osborne, H. J. Luck, F. W. Lundy; purchasing committee, Frank Bowser, H. E. Lambert, Frank Courtney, Alex. Eves, T. F. Doyle.

Packing committee, Dr. C. E. VanderVoort, Archie Cousins, W. L. Bosworth, Dr. J. G. Cock, Dr. J. W. Bartholomew; delivery committee, W. H. Eves, W. M. Cockburn, W. J. Geer, Leo Cull, Wilford Duffy.

Boxes will contain the same good things as last year. It was decided to call a meeting of all the organizations and churches in town so that everyone will be taken care of, without over-lapping.

APPROVE DOCTORS' BONUS PLAN

York county council last week approved a plan to offer bonuses to physicians treating all indigent obstetrical patients in homes, as it was felt that this would reduce hospital costs. A $5 bonus is now paid for relief cases, but not for families who have just come off relief or are earning a bare living.

Ashamed Of Own Profession During War, Says Minister

War Is Wrong Says Pastor, Praising Sacrifices Made In 1914

Extolling the boys and men who laid down their lives and gave their services in the great war for their ideals, and decrying the futility of war as a means of settling anything, Rev. A. P. Addison, Toronto, came back to his war-time church and preached the memorial service sermon on Sunday morning, 20 years after the armistice.

"First, they witnessed to their love of their land," said Mr. Addison, who said that many of the boys had talked over with him their decision.

"They witnessed to their love of the land from which they came and to whose bosom they hoped to return after the day's work was done," said Mr. Addison. "Another thing they witnessed to was their ideals.

"As I look back I am most ashamed of my own profession," said Mr. Addison. "They were provokers of hate, creators of hysteria. Ministers of the gospel should have stood strong against all cross-currents.

"Those boys did fight to make the world safe. They did fight to end war. And whatever we may think of the treaty of Versailles and other things that came out of the war, we must remember that our boys were the finest flower of our Canadian idealism.

"Today we should lend our help and put our strength into any movement that promises at all to end war.

"I do not suggest that we should try to end war because it is frightful. The next war is to be a war against the morale of nations, through the destruction of women and children. I do not suggest we should try to end war because it never settles anything—it leaves only another war coming out of the darkness—but because war is wrong. I ask you to believe that the method by which war is to be ended is by faith.

"When in the Czechoslovakian crisis the horrors of war were turned aside for a season, the world went into frenzies of joy, but the very next day someone rose up to make political capital out of criticism of Chamberlain."

Coming Events

(Coming Events announcements one cent a word per week, minimum 25 cents.)

Dancing every Saturday night at McDonald and Wells' Hall, King City. Music by Max Boag and his orchestra. c2w41

Friday afternoon, Nov. 18, from 2.30 to 6, annual bazaar in St. Paul's Memorial hall. c2w41

Friday, Nov. 25 — Missionary pageant, to be given by the Velma Widdifield mission circle, of Trinity United church, at 8 p. m. c1w42

Friday, Nov. 25 — Don't forget annual bazaar, at Christian Congregational church, from 2.30 to 6 p. m. c1w42

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ANDREW OLDING HEBB,
Editor and Proprietor
142 Main St., Newmarket

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 17TH, 1938

DOES FARMING PAY?

Does farming pay? Can it be made to pay? We know lots of farmers who seem to be earning a nice living, but is it possible for the average farmer on the average farm with average capital to make a reasonably good living? Can he earn enough to buy occasional new clothes for himself and his family, enough to buy a radio, and a fairly good used car every three or four years, to keep his fences repaired, pay his taxes and save a little for his old age or to help start his boys and girls out in the world? Can he give his boys as good a start as his dad gave him? These are difficult questions, and we would like someone else to answer them.

A Civil Servant Answers

H. R. Hare of the marketing service, economics division, dominion department of agriculture, has made a preliminary report on dairy farm management and milk costs in Ontario. After giving lots of figures, Mr. Hare writes, and this paragraph will be much quoted by those who have the farmers' interests at heart: "It will be recognized that the operator's labor earnings, in many instances, and even for whole groups when taken on the average, represent a figure too small for the maintenance of the operator's family. The question arises then—how do he and his family live? The explanation is found in the fact that included in the expenses are certain items which, though legitimate charges against revenues, may not have been paid out in cash. These include interest on the operator's capital, wages for family labor and depreciation of land, buildings, equipment and livestock. Where the operator has been forced to draw upon these resources to maintain his current position he has actually been depreciating his capital and human resources. If no money has been paid out for maintenance of these items, the operator may have used the equivalent to meet current living expenses, but it must be appreciated that if this condition prevails for a period of years, he will have neither capital nor human resources with which to continue operations."

Five Cents An Hour

Mr. Hare also says: "Though the average result is discouraging, it must be borne in mind that successful farm businesses were conducted in every area" (included in the study). Mr. Hare reached the conclusion that after taking care of all other costs, the average milk producer in the Toronto zone receives less than five cents an hour for the labor in his product. He also reaches the conclusion that an average cream shipper receives a quarter of a cent an hour for labor in his product. Mr. Hare worked out another table to show what the farm operator himself received for his own labor, after including in the farm's revenues rent for the house, and produce consumed by the farmer's family, and after including in the expenses prevailing wages to members of his family and four per cent on his capital. In the Toronto area the farmer received a theoretical balance of $333 a year. Out of this he must feed his family (costing from $309 to $430 a year) and pay his rent. Obviously he couldn't do it, and so Mr. Hare gives the explanation, already quoted, that the average farmer doesn't pay his family wages, he doesn't get interest on his investment, he may not earn sufficient to take care of depreciation.

Why Are Farms Valuable?

Has Mr. Hare over-stated the plight of the farmer (for we are under the impression that the dairy farmer does at least as well as the average farmer)? He could have over-stated it greatly, and it would still be bad. The thing that puzzles us is why, if Mr. Hare hasn't made any mistake in his conclusions, are farm values as high as they are. We can see how a family which owned a well-equipped farm when the depression struck us might carry on for ten or 15 years, or even 20 years, running down his farm, but we can't see how the average person could rent a farm and make it pay, yet there are people who are renting farms, and paying the rent. All renters must necessarily be in the "successful" minority which Mr. Hare mentions. Or else the renters may be paying rents which are not sufficient to take care of taxes, provide four per cent on the owners' investment and depreciation, or they and their families may be receiving only sufficient wages to cover the bare living costs, or both.

Happy To Be Busy

Another question arises as to why so many people, (the less successful), should want to work hard, terribly hard sometimes, to earn, if Mr. Hare is right, a little better living than many people receive as government relief without work. The answer must be that they prefer the independence of operating their own business, however unprofitable it may be, and that they are happier working than idle. Still the problem remains, how is farming to be made more profitable, so that farmers may retire as they used to do, so that enterprising young people with a little help may pay for farms of their own, and so that the farms may contribute their share of young men and young women through university education to the professions and public life.

ALL KINDS OF MINISTERS

One of the duties of ministers of the crown is to make speeches. Another duty, not always so carefully performed, is to study and inform themselves on public questions before they speak. Two of Ontario's ministers made speeches last Friday, interesting speeches, and expressed thoughts that will meet with a great deal of agreement and approval. A majority of people, however, will, we think, disagree with one or both ministers and one or both speeches. The majority are not necessarily right, although we think they would be right to disagree in these two instances.

Income and Inheritance Taxes

Take first the speech of Hon. Colin Campbell, Ontario minister of public works. Mr. Campbell, a member of "swing-to-the-left" government of Mr. Hepburn, says that the policy of "taking from the haves and giving to the have-nots" can lead only to disaster. He said that this policy was leading to a rapidly increasing breakdown of business. Now just what is this policy of taking from the haves? It cannot refer to the sales tax, for that tax falls harder on the poor man with the big family than on the well-to-do man with the small family. It may refer to the income tax and the inheritance tax, but if Mr. Campbell wants to lessen either of these taxes he should talk to his fellow cabinet ministers about it. But should these taxes be lessened? What better place is there for governments to get money than from people who have died and need it no more? If they leave little, the government takes little, but if they leave a lot the government takes a lot. And income tax is the fairest tax ever invented. It does not take a man's capital, it does not leave him penniless, it does not take anything from him if he has had a bad year and suffered a loss. This is the ideal tax. It bears heavily on those who earn a lot, but it still leaves them with more than the other fellow (and after you get wealthy the only reason for wanting to be wealthier is in order to have the satisfaction of having more than some other wealthy fellow, to be a little nearer the top of that lonely ladder that isolates you from your fellow men).

Does Relief Cause Unemployment?

Mr. Campbell might argue that governments collect more money than they need. He may even think that governments spend too much, but he is in a wonderful position to stop some of that spending if he thinks it wise. He may even mean that governments shouldn't tax those who work to keep alive those who don't work. He may think that if governments were to stop giving relief, and reduced taxes accordingly, business would so improve that there would be no need for relief. This is possible but hardly likely, for with the ending of relief, the fall in purchasing power would offset industry's saving in taxes. We must remember too that we had no relief bills to pay in 1929, yet the crash came.

Two Birds, One Stone

Take too the speech of Hon. Gordon Conant, Ontario attorney-general. More people will agree with Mr. Conant than with Mr. Campbell, we think. Mr. Conant would solve the unemployment problem by giving every unemployed man a job in the defence forces. Let's see, now. Is it that simple? Suppose that we were to give every unemployed man relief and increase his relief to the army pay scale of $1.10 a day and keep and clothing for single men and about $1.90 a day and keep and clothing for married men. Would that solve the unemployment problem? All those people would have a great deal of purchasing power that they didn't have before. How the wheels of industry would hum, until the heavier taxes began to act as a brake. Or would we just borrow, like we did during 1914-18, and let posterity (that's us for the 1914-18 expenditures) pay? If we are prepared to borrow freely, we could solve the unemployment problem temporarily in this way. Or we could just as easily give these idle hands and feet something to do. We could put all these men in uniform and in return for their $1.10 etc. a day, we could have them marching up and down our streets, and making munitions, and shooting the munitions off and earning all they got. Our nursery rhymes tell us about the "grand old Duke of York," who had "twice ten thousand men." "He marched them up a great big hill and marched them down again." Now we are open to conviction that Mr. Conant could pay his armed forces out of current taxes and keep the wheels of industry going, though we doubt that it could be done, but it seems to us that Mr. Conant would have a greater chance of success if his men were doing something useful, building roads, houses, public buildings, planting trees and parks, creating wealth.

Or Take The C. N. R.

Or put it another way. If we could cure unemployment by giving everyone now unemployed a job in the army, why isn't it a good thing to give men employment through the C. N. R., which in turn gives cheap transportation? The very people who will applaud Mr. Conant most warmly are among those who will say that the C. N. R. is an extravagance.

Not Practical

Mr. Conant goes on to envision the old-world dictators imposing their will upon the people of this continent. We think this danger overemphasized. It would be a military impossibility for any one of the dictators, and, we think, for all the dictators, Hitler, Mussolini, and Stalin, together with militaristic Japan, if there were any chance of them agreeing to co-operate with each other for such a purpose. This European danger is over-drawn, just as the abilities of present-day machines of war are over-drawn. We are told that modern machines could strike and destroy a city in a trice, but in Spain we have seen the city of Madrid withstand repeated air raids by German and Italian planes. London might suffer heavily from a concentrated German attack, and we sympathize with British armament plans (now that the European situation has reached its present pass), but to suppose that from a European base a foreign nation could make an effective aerial raid on Toronto or even Halifax is imaginative. The only at all logical argument for Canadan armament is in order to be able to help Britain. The argument that Canada is in danger is far-fetched, although to see the number of mature people who make the argument seriously is amazing.

An Unpleasant Dilemma

Let Mr. Conant speak for himself: "We have only one of two alternatives—a disciplined democracy or dictatorship. We will not submit to a dictatorship unless we are overwhelmed by force of arms. We will have to submit to a dictatorship unless we are ready and willing to conform to drastic discipline. That will undoubtedly involve the surrender of many of our liberties. But better by far that we should voluntarily surrender many of our liberties under a government of our own determination than that we should have to submit to a diabolical dictatorship . . . The dictatorships probably will endeavor to impose their will upon the entire world by force . . . Anyone at all familiar with our parliamentary institutions cannot be very optimistic that we can solve either our domestic problems or our requirements for defence by our present methods."

And Co-operation

We see much more liberalism in another member of the Ontario cabinet, Hon. P. M. Dewan, minister of agriculture, who also thinks that he has a remedy for economic ills. Mr. Dewan is a co-operator, and recently he called a conference on co-operation at the O. A. C., Guelph. Mr. Dewan believes that Canadians can solve their problems by the Scandinavian route of having consumers and producers operate their own businesses. Moreover, Mr. Dewan has had practical experience in co-operative business and knows something of what he is talking about. He must have great arguments with his colleagues, Mr. Campbell and Mr. Conant.

PATHETIC

The day after Armistice day there appeared in a Toronto daily newspaper a letter from a 52-year-old jobless war veteran. Part of his letter is worth quoting: "Things are serious. Insurances cashed in to help escape the stigma of 'relief.' No household replacements for ages. It takes money for carfares, stamps, shoe leather, if one is to keep trying, and we cannot give up trying. Can you wonder that one almost wished for war during the recent crisis. It would have meant work for many placed as I am."

The Common Round

By Isabel Inglis Colville

OFFICERS

It was my good fortune to attend the Women's Institute Officers' Rally, held in Aurora, on Friday, Nov. 4.

I had never been at one before, but having an uneasy consciousness that perhaps I was taking my duties all too lightly, I, in company with four other members of our branch, found our way to Trinity parish hall in Aurora.

Mrs. Sinclair, of Mount Albert, presided in the absence of the district president, and after a few remarks introduced the speaker of the day—Mrs. Houck. I have, in common with a good many others, a habit of taking likes and dislikes on sight, so, it was with a great sigh of pleasure that I looked at the speaker. She looked pleasant and capable and firm and above all, understanding, and with a sense of humor. She bade us be comfortable, even to the extent of taking off our shoes—if they pinched. She then said she proposed to speak on the duties of officers, financing of branches and relationship between federation and department. The institute received, when founded, a government grant for educational work.

She stressed the fact that fees to district and provincial secretaries should go in ON TIME, to enable the secretaries to present their reports, in full, at their respective conventions. Mrs. Houck went on to say that all too often we choose our officers for any reason save the right one—that being, of course, fitness for the office.

Officers must have executive ability, and one other absolutely essential quality—a voice which can be heard in a hall, as well as in an ordinary room.

She advised officers to talk to themselves, and to use lips, tongue, teeth—everything which would make for a pleasant voice and good articulation.

I am giving you the 14 duties of a president à la Mrs. Houck: 1. Presides at meetings; 2. Starts the meeting on time—irrespective of the number present; 3. Maintains order; 4. Has a planned agenda; 5. Appoints special committees; 6. Asks for roll-call and minutes of the meeting; 7. Introduces speakers, mentioning something outstanding about them where possible; 8. . . . 9. Asks for votes; 10. Votes in case of a tie. If the subject be a controversial one—shelve it. A president should conciliate and compromise wherever possible. President and members alike should speak whether they agree or disagree on a motion, but do so pleasantly. 11. President represents institute in co-operation with other organizations; 12. Must be strictly impartial; 13. Must certify by her signature all acts of the institute; 14. With the treasurer she signs all cheques.

I am writing these in full for the benefit of the many who were not present, and who might imagine the presidents were autocratic or dictatorish, or something.

Two vice-presidents are sufficient. They must be ready at all times to assume the duties of the president, in case of her absence.

Then came the duties of the secretary: 1. Keeps record of members and officers; 2. Notifies district and department of changes in names and addresses and sends report sheets to the department; 3. Must be efficient; 4. Calls roll; 5. Keeps record of attendance and asks for treasurer's report; 6. Takes minutes of meeting; 7. Conducts correspondence; 8. Places letters before the meeting.

If the treasurer's be a seperate office, she: 1, Keeps record of financial status of branch; 2. Does the branch banking; 3. Presents a financial statement at each meeting; 4. With president signs all cheques.

Mrs. Houck stressed the fact that the institute is NOT a money-making organization, and that a branch closing its year with a large balance, should, in her words, "be ashamed of itself."

The institute is first and principally an educational organization, and it is as such it receives governmental support. Then the social aspect comes next. Do not tax members too much, it may deter someone from joining and the institute should be without cliques, or bossy members. All should have a voice, and it is essential to our life that all who can be benefitted or who can benefit us, should be members. We should watch for new Canadians, and make them feel that in the institute they may find real friends. In speaking of institute giving, Mrs. Houck said that "first things should come first"—give wherever need arises in your own community, before giving to any other needs, however worthy.

Give time to studying the hand book. Have a questionnaire on the hand book.

At this point we adjourned for dinner, which, served by the Presbyterian Ladies' Aid, was a delicious and satisfying meal.

After a walk to aid mental and physical digestion, we sat ourselves down again to hear more words of wisdom. The afternoon session opened with community singing followed by a mock election. There must be scrutineers and collecting and distributing officers.

If there are three nominees, move for a plurality vote. If only one nominee, a unanimous vote is called for. It has been found that a floor vote is more satisfactory than a nominating committee acting.

Our programs should be progressive and devoted to community service, and with a few oustanding exceptions, should be prepared by members. Then she spoke on needs we feel—music, dramas, reading, handiwork and other educational features. Then unfelt needs, child psychology and family relationships. Mrs. Houck said, in regard to child psychology, that nobody loves a child who rules a family, but that an UNDERSTANDING firmness can deal with most child problems. Life in our institutes is triangular—three-sided—it must deal with the practical, the educational and the social. The practical aspect looks into consideration, differences in age, differences in possibilities, needs and interests, and we should serve the child and the adolescent, who so often gets scant attention.

Educational aspect includes — demonstrations—from these we learn more than from mere speech: exhibits, addresses on worth-while subjects, papers which live, and roll-calls which teach. Current events should be of world interest, not just local. We should have discussion on real needs.

Woodrow Wilson said "we need the village store conferences again." We should be interested in community halls, social leader courses, and rest rooms. Bus trips to points of interest and picnics and the half hour over the tea cups all brighten life in our institutes.

We should attend to first aid kits in the schools, sponsor dental clinics, travelling libraries and government films.

She particularly stressed the value of discussion groups: 1. One gets the opinions of others; 2. It is an incentive to interest in the subject; 3. Teaches toleration and consideration, yes, and compromise; 4. It develops leaders; 5. It avoids dictatorship; 6. It brings about co-operative action; it is an instrument of democracy and helps to bring thinking along the same line.

We should avoid over-fatigue if we are to preserve mental health.

Sometimes we instituters—officers and members, are a bit hazy about our respective duties. Those who listened to Mrs. Houck could feel that they had no right to shirk their responsibilities.

She spoke strongly of members making known their opinions, wishes and ideas at the meetings. She begged that we should not have street corner members. Instead, all alike should shoulder responsibilities and so make possible better and better institutes.

25 YEARS AGO

From Era file, Nov. 14, 1913

Mr. Wake Howard is home from the west.

The Misses Haight have returned home after spending a month at Waterloo.

Messrs. Brock Currey of Toronto and Cameron Currey of Guelph were home over Sunday.

Mrs. Huntington and Mrs. Widdifield of Lansing, Mich., are spending a couple of weeks with Miss Velma Widdifield.

Mrs. W. J. Hall and two children, who have been spending a month at Worcester, Mass., have returned to the Christian church parsonage.

Miss Edna Kells, of Edmonton, Mrs. Albert Miles of Kimberley, and Mrs. Henry of Toronto were guests of Mrs. W. J. Patterson for the weekend.

Mrs. C. Barber from South Dakota and her daughter, Mrs. King, have been spending the past fortnight with Mrs. Alfred McCarty.

Colonel Lloyd got back from the North-west Sunday morning. He spent the summer with his son.

BORN—At Lloydtown, Monday, Oct. 27, 1913, to Mr. and Mrs. E. Courtney, a daughter.

GLASS—At Newmarket, Nov. 11, 1913, to Mr. and Mrs. Frank Glass, a daughter.

BROWN—At Portage la Prairie, Man., Nov. 2, 1913, to Mr. and Mrs. Walter Brown (nee Beatrice Lloyd of Pine Orchard) a daughter.

DIED—On Tuesday, Nov. 4, 1913, at Victoria, B. C., George Lyall, second son of the late William Lyall, Sutton West.

DIED—In Toronto, on Nov. 12, 1913, Thomas Hunter, mason, formerly of Newmarket, aged 61 years.

DIED—At Sharon, Nov. 11, 1913, Christopher Oxtoby, in his 83rd year. Interment in Newmarket cemetery.

MARRIED—At the Methodist parsonage, Queensville, Tuesday, Nov. 4, 1913, by Rev. A. McNeill, Minnie D. Gladys, second daughter of John A. Wright, to Wm. Arnold of Queensville.

MARRIED — At St. John's church, Newmarket, Nov. 12, 1913, by Rev. Father Whitney, Mary Florence, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Luke Gibbons, to Geo. Paxton, all of King township.

50 YEARS AGO

From Era file, Nov. 16, 1888

Mr. Chas. Denne is away in New York on business.

Rev. C. H. Hainer will address the gospel temperance meeting next Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Fisher, Prospect Ave., spent Sunday in Toronto with her daughter, Mrs. Fred Bogart.

Mrs. James Marsh and children, who have been visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Penrose, for the past month or two, left for their home at Meaford, Wednesday morning.

Messrs. T. T. Bailey and Rodney Willson returned home from Muskoka Friday night. They only succeeded in capturing three deer, but report having a very pleasant time.

BORN—In Aurora, Oct. 24, to Mr. and Mrs. L. Rhinehart, formerly of Newmarket, a son.

BORN—At Sharon, Nov. 6, to Mr. and Mrs. Peter Ausman, a son.

MARRIED—At the residence of the bride's father, on Nov. 14, by Rev. D. Cattenach, Mr. Joseph Meads of Newmarket, to Miss Margaret E. Cuthbertson, daughter of Mr. Samuel Cuthbertson, Jr., of North Gwillimbury.

MARRIED—At the residence of the bride's father, on Nov. 13, by Rev. C. H. Hainer, Mr. Jas. Meads, engineer of Newmarket water-works, to Miss Emily LaRoque, daughter of Mr. Michael LaRoque, all of Newmarket.

DIED—In Newmarket, Nov. 14, Ruby Josephine, youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. D. S. Wright. Interment at Newmarket cemetery.



A radio appeal by Dorothy Thompson, United States author and journalist, on behalf of Herschel Grynszpan, who recently assassinated a secretary of the German embassy in Paris, got such a tremendous sympathetic response that an organization has been set up that will seek an open trial for the youth and try to hire the "best lawyer in France" for him. The appeal for funds was to Gentiles only, as it was feared that otherwise the movement might be regarded by Germany as another "international Jewish plot."

York county council passed a resolution of protest against persecution of Jews and Catholics in Germany, at their session on Tuesday.

Miss Rhea Clyman, Toronto newspaperwoman, at present Munich correspondent for the London Daily Telegraph, was injured in a plane crash near Amsterdam on Monday, when six persons were killed.

Mrs. Daniel Dodge, 21-year-old widow, has filed a petition for a $33,000 a month widow's allowance, during litigation over her husband's $10,000,000 estate.

It is believed that Col. Charles A. Lindbergh is hunting for a residence in Berlin for himself and his family, for the winter. Nazi building projects have made apartments scarce, but the opinion was expressed that the recent evacuation of many Jewish homes will make available apartments for rent.

Artichoke Week

By DELPHINIUM

Last week was artichoke week at "Scots Wha Hae." With the assistance of Ernest Gellatly, we dug five bags of garden artichokes and over 20 bags were plowed out in the field. So should anyone feel artichoke hungry, just call at Scots Wha Hae for a supply.

On Saturday afternoon we gathered in some of the last things from the garden, broccoli, both the sprouts and great bunches of the pretty yellow blossoms. We picked the last late marigolds, dug horse radish and China Rose winter radishes.

The wind blew cold, but what was our surprise on Sunday morning to open the door on an almost chinook wind. However, the wind kept blowing from a cold quarter and now, Monday morning, we are in the grip of a freeze-up. But what a marvellous November we have had to gather in the products of garden and field.

Era printing prices are reasonable.

TO THE EDITOR

Editor, The Era:

Letters from former residents in connection with "Old Boys' reunion" make your paper more interesting to some of us who have been away from the old town for a quarter century or more. The writer worked for B. W. Hunter about 1902.

Sincerely,
Fort Frances, Ont. Bruce Lloyd.
Nov. 8, 1938.

(Mr. Lloyd writes on a postcard showing a picture of Lloyd's Tourist Emporium.)

FORMER NEWMARKET MAN IS NOW IN N.C.

W. C. Cowieson, formerly of Newmarket, is enjoying his work very much at the Capps Gold Mine, Charlotte, North Carolina.

At the present time he has charge of all samples, taken automatically, also trucks to weigh in and out, and record same, as well as being foreman over a group of men.

Claire and his wife think the climate perfect. They have an infant daughter, (Gail Carolyn), and live not far from Rev. Emerson Sanderson.

Era printing is attractive.

EDITOR'S PHILOSOPHY

I am not afraid of tomorrow, for I have seen yesterday, and I love today.—William Allen White (on his 70th birthday).

STRAND THEATRE

PHONE NEWMARKET 478

LAST TIMES TODAY

"Valley of the Giants" in Technicolor

Added Attraction

Simone Simon, Don Ameche "JOSETTE"

FRIDAY, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 18 - 19

FREDRIC MARCH in 'THE BUCCANEER' with FRANCISKA GAAL, AKIM TAMIROFF

A worthy show for the greatest movie season!

Bobby BREEN in BREAKING THE ICE with CHARLIE RUGGLES, DOLORES COSTELLO, ROBERT BARRAT, DOROTHY PETERSON, BILLY GILBERT, CHARLIE MURRAY and the world's youngest ice skater

BREAKING THE ICE

What is the name of the mule driven by Charles Ruggles? Maud? Chippendale? Napoleon? Mississippi?

MONDAY, TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 21 - 22

Robt. TAYLOR in THE CROWD ROARS with EDWARD ARNOLD, FRANK MORGAN, MAUREEN O'SULLIVAN, WILLIAM CARGAN, LIONEL STANDER, JANE WYMAN. Directed by RICHARD THORPE. Produced by SAM ZIMBALIST. A Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Picture

THE CROWD ROARS

What are the first words Robert Taylor speaks to Maureen O'Sullivan in this picture? "Thanks for the invitation?" "Hey! Come in and rub my back." "Hello!" "So you're going to get tough?"

Added Attraction

JOHNNIE DAVIS, LOLA LANE, PENNY SINGLETON

"MR. CHUMP"

MR. CHUMP

What musical instrument is played by the husband of Lola Lane? The triangle? The bassoon? The trumpet? The drums?

WEDNESDAY, THURSDAY, NOV. 23 - 24

HIS MOST POWERFUL ROLE! EDWARD G. ROBINSON in I Am The Law with BARBARA O'NEIL, JOHN BEAL, WENDY BARRIE, OTTO KRUGER. A COLUMBIA PICTURE

I AM THE LAW

What does Edward G. Robinson play in "I Am The Law?" A newspaper reporter? A public prosecutor? A recketeer? A gangster's lawyer?

ADDED ATTRACTION

The Ritz Brothers in KENTUCKY MOONSHINE with TONY MARTIN, MARJORIE WEAVER

POLLOCK'S for RUBBERS! GOLOSHES!

We Have The Finest Stock In Newmarket
And Prices Are Lower Than In Toronto
Come In And Be Fitted Correctly

WHY NOT VISIT OUR BARGAIN TABLES - IT WILL SAVE YOU MONEY

SLIPPERS AND HOSIERY FOR GIFTS
Lumbermen's Stockings, Work Socks and Dress
HOSE FOR MEN

Don't forget our Children's department is best equipped to meet your demands

POLLOCK'S SHOES Limited
Save Our Cash Coupons — Newmarket

ROYAL THEATRE AURORA

Shows start at 7.30 and 9.30 p. m.; Saturday Matinee 2.00 p. m.
AIR CONDITIONED FOR YOUR COMFORT

FRIDAY - SATURDAY — NOVEMBER - 18 - 19
SHIRLEY TEMPLE — GEORGE MURPHY — JIMMY DURANTE
"LITTLE MISS BROADWAY"

MONDAY - TUESDAY — NOVEMBER - 21 - 22
LORETTA YOUNG — JOEL McCRAE — DAVID NIVEN
"THREE BLIND MICE"

WEDNESDAY - THURSDAY — NOVEMBER - 23 - 24
DOROTHY LAMOUR — GEORGE RAFT — HENRY FONDA
"SPAWN OF THE NORTH"

FREE!

Every Friday Noon We Will Present

TWO "BLUE SECTION" N.H.L. HOCKEY TICKETS

. . . To the holder of the lucky ticket. Take this opportunity to visit Maple Leaf Gardens as the guest of

Morton Bros.
RED INDIAN SERVICE STATION
South Yonge St., Aurora — Phone 169
—GUARANTEED LUBRICATION—

BINGO! BINGO!

ST. JOHN'S CHURCH
Holds a Bingo Game in St. John's School
EVERY TUESDAY EVENING AT 8 P.M.
EXPENSIVE PRIZES OFFERED
FEATURE PRIZES THIS WEEK: WOOLEN BLANKETS, VENISON, TURKEY
And Many Other Useful Articles
EVERYBODY WELCOME
Come and Win a Good Prize

See For Yourself ---

New fall samples in all the latest shades and styles for suits and overcoats.

* * * *

WINDBREAKERS — SWEATERS
SHIRTS — TIES

C. F. WILLIS
Tailoring and Men's Wear
PHONE 160 — NEWMARKET

changed his mind after reading over his notes of the crown evidence given last week and had decided to put Mrs. Hartford on the stand. After hearing the evidence of Mrs. Hartford, the magistrate again adjourned the case one week for judgment.

Under examination by Mr. Moore, Mrs. Hartford told the court that during the summer months she had a monthly income of approximately $140 so that she didn't have to sell beer for a living. Mrs. Hartford said that all the beer purchased by her brother, John Marshall, was for his own use and that he often treated his friends. She said that this was the only form of enjoyment that her brother had and that she had seen her brother drink 18 quarts of beer on a Sunday. All the beer she bought was used by her own family and her own friends, Mrs. Hartford said, and she never sold any of it.

"The purchase slips obtained from the liquor control board show that a net amount of approximately $113 worth of beer was purchased by John Marshall during the three month period in question," stated defence counsel. "The amount purchased by Mrs. Hartford during this period was around $108. I will not admit the two slips signed by people who do not live in the house."

"Who owned the beer that was seized when the police searched your house?" asked N. L. Mathews, K. C., crown attorney.

"It belonged to both my brother and me," answered Mrs. Hartford.

"Does anyone ever pay you for the liquor?" "No, I just give it to them."

"I disagree slightly with Mr. Moore over the totals of the beer purchased by Mr. Marshall and Mrs. Hartford," stated Mr. Mathews. "I counted in the liquor that was consigned to Marshall but which on two occasions was signed for by other people."

"The law allows the purchase of any amount of liquor and the large amount bought by the two accused shouldn't be looked upon as being resold to other people," stated Mr. Moore. "Chief Sloss stated that he sat in his car several Saturday nights and saw people going into the house, but if he had been seriously watching he should have put down the time the people went in and the exact number. He was only giving facts from his memory. There is no evidence of selling. Mrs. Hartford is a woman of some substance and she is not dependent on the sale of a few bottles of beer. I object strenuously to the two of them being charged together."

"There is no direct evidence of selling but the most important question is the large quantity of beer bought by the two accused," stated the crown. "It is difficult to get proof of sale, so the other evidence of the chief constable should be taken."

F. R. Broderick, Port Credit, speeding, $10 and costs, charge laid by Provincial Constable A. O. Ferguson.

James B. Gardner, Toronto, no operator's license, $10 and costs, charge laid by Constable Ferguson.

William H. Adamson, Toronto, speeding, $10 and costs, charge laid by Constable Ferguson.

Thomas Cooper, Toronto, speeding, $10 and costs, charge laid by Constable Ferguson.

John T. Cook, London, speeding, $15 and costs, charge laid by Constable Ferguson.

L. A. Truescott, Toronto, speeding, $10 and costs, charge laid by Constable Ferguson.

Martin G. Kent, Toronto, speeding, $15 and costs, charge laid by Constable Ferguson.

Charles Rothgeb, Toronto, speeding, $15 and costs, charge laid by Constable Ferguson.

Helen A. Henwood, Toronto, speeding, $10 and costs, charge laid by Constable Ferguson.

L. J. Morris, Toronto, speeding, $10 and costs, charge laid by Constable Ferguson.

Sidford Tathma, Toronto, speeding, $10 and costs, charge laid by Constable Ferguson.

Harry Cohen, Toronto, speeding, $15 and costs, charge laid by Constable Ferguson.

Ian Sheppard, Toronto, speeding, $15 and costs, charge laid by Constable Ferguson.

Victor K. E. Tomlin, Toronto, speeding, $10 and costs, charge laid by Constable Ferguson.

Stewart Davis, Toronto, speeding, $10 and costs, failure to produce an operator's license, remanded for sentence, charges laid by Constable Archie Shadwick.

POLICE COURT

"Has Drunk 18 Quarts In Day"

"I am satisfied that the accused acted as he did without knowing the premises where he was living had been declared public," stated Magistrate W. F. Woodliffe, in police court here on Tuesday, as he dismissed a charge of keeping liquor in an illegal place laid against Elisha Charles, Island Grove.

Evidence was given last week that a large quantity of liquor was found in the Charles house when it was raided by the police, and that the premises had been declared public in August when a conviction was registered against a tenant living in the house. Mrs. Charles stated last week that she and her husband had been given no official notice that the house in which they were living was public.

Bail of $5,000 was renewed for James C. Cockburn, Toronto, charged with manslaughter in connection with the death of Harry Harris on Yonge St. last Thursday evening. The case was adjourned two weeks, as the inquest will not be held until next Wednesday night. B. O'Brien, Toronto, was defence counsel. A charge of reckless driving was withdrawn.

A charge of having possession of muskrats laid against four York township men was adjourned one week. The four men are Harry Ashcroft, Thomas Shapcott, William Smith, and John Smith. Game Warden Ernest Prosser laid the charge.

For making threats against William Graham, Arthur Balcombs, Georgina township, was bound over to keep the peace in the sum of $100.

"I was taking a tenant to Markham and when we stopped at the cross-roads the Balcombs boy was there," stated Mr. Graham. "I had trouble previously over wood with the father and boy. The boy told me he would knock my head off my shoulders and he called me some vile names. He said that I was responsible for him getting letters from a lawyer, but I don't know anything about the letters."

The man who was in Graham's car also stated that Balcombs threatened Mr. Graham and that the boy asked Mr. Graham to get out of the car and fight it out but that Mr. Graham did not get out and they drove away.

Arthur Balcombs told the court that Mr. Graham had been following his dad for three days and had threatened him before other people so he took his dad's part and asked Mr. Graham to fight it out.

John Balcombs, father of Arthur, stated that Mr. Graham had a grudge against him and wanted to lick him. Mr. Balcombs said that they had a right-of-way through Mr. Graham's property but that Mr. Graham tried to stop them going through his property.

When recalled to the stand, Mr. Graham said that he had never heard of any such right-of-way.

"I find you guilty of threatening Mr. Graham," the magistrate told Balcombs. "You mustn't take the law into your own hands, if you have a grievance bring it before a justice of the peace."

After hearing the evidence of the crown last week on the charge of keeping liquor for sale laid against Mrs. Jennie Hartford and John Marshall, Newmarket, the magistrate remanded them one week for judgment, as defence counsel, Frank Moore, stated that he didn't want to present any defence. On Tuesday Mr. Moore said that he had

YORK TEACHERS NAME OFFICERS FOR YEAR

The following officers for the teachers' association of York inspectorate No. 1 were elected for the coming year at the convention in Newmarket last Thursday, honorary presidents, C. W. Malloy, Aurora, and Inspector W. H. T. Mooney, Toronto; president, A. M. Hill, Unionville; vice-president, Mrs. Ann Greig, Queensville; sec.-treas., John G. McDonald Aurora; executive committee, John G. Purdy, King George school, Newmarket, Miss Constance Willis, Proctor school, Union E. Gwillimbury and King, Miss Erma Holden, Markham, Miss Patricia Brown; at home committee, H. A. Jackson, Newmarket.

Doesn't Count

"You should rest from all intellectual work."

"But I'm a composer of swing music."

"You can go on with that."

Keswick Church Gives Pageant

Those who attended the missionary rally held in the Christian church last Friday evening, received a great inspiration. It was held under the auspices of the W. M. board of the Christian conference. A good representation from the sister churches was present. Mrs. J. N. Dales, president of the board, with Mrs. Filyer, vice-president, Miss Ada Barkey, secretary, and Mrs. Eli Lehman occupied the platform.

Miss Olive Niles gave a beautiful reading entitled "What Christ said," in which Christ was calling one into service in the town, where sin abounded. Mrs. Bovair sang "Oh, it is wonderful that He should care for me, enough to die for me." Her ability to render sacred songs and touch a responsive chord in hearts, is well known.

The audience were very fortunate to have present Rev. G. W. Hunter of the Olivet Congregational-Christian church, Toronto. He is the president of the conference and brought the missionary message of the evening, which was both instructive and inspirational. His heart is aflame with the desire to send the gospel to the ends of the earth. He said that after 2,000 years of the church's existence, there are still millions upon millions who have never heard that Jesus, the Savior, lived and died for the redemption of man. He pointed out that just lately, for instance, nine missionaries were sent to a region in northern India, where two million people had never heard the good news.

He paid a great tribute to women, for many of culture and refinement have left beautiful, comfortable homes to go out to those regions, to tell of Christ, who alone can bring hope and peace to troubled hearts. In letters received from them they tell of the awful conditions, but never a word of complaint for themselves. Laymen too, are feeling the importance of giving time and money for this work, he said. Mr. Hunter always has a message worth hearing.

After this friends from Keswick church presented a pageant. On the platform was a cross, with candles placed near its base. One, in the centre, was lighted, representing the "Light of the World," Jesus Christ.

Mrs. Lunn, dressed in white, appeared at the cross, and looking up, seemed to meditate audibly upon the sacrifice our Lord made, when He came to earth, suffered and died for us. Then a young woman with a diploma presented herself and asked what she could do for her Lord. She is told to give unto Him just what she has—her education. She then knelt at the foot of the cross and consecrated herself with that talent to his service. As she arose Mrs. Lunn lit a candle from the centre one and with words of wisdom and encouragement told her to let her light shine in the world. So, many presented themselves, one gave her time, another her money, a man had nothing but the tools he worked with, but all are accepted in the same way.

One of the most touching scenes was when a father came to offer himself and what he held dearest—his two children, and when he was about to kneel in consecration he asked his children to come with him. What a beautiful picture of home life! The last was a man who brought a rusty key. He had not used it much. Mrs. Lunn told him prayer was the key to God's storehouse, and if used often it would again shine bright. Appropriate songs were sung and each one was given a lighted candle, while words of wisdom and encouragement were spoken.

The whole pageant was very impressive, representing consecration and a willingness to use the talent possessed.

Those in attendance felt that the time was well and profitably spent. The offering was encouraging. The ladies of the church served lunch which was much appreciated.

CORRECTION MADE

The address and telephone number were omitted from Goodman's, Auto Wreckers, advertising last week. Goodman's are located on Huron St. E., on the north side a little east of York county hospital. The telephone number is 305.

NO MEMORIAL SIMILAR=SAYS R. R. MCMATH

Continued from page 1

church organist, arranged the musical program.

"The design on the window is bulit on the poem, 'In Flanders Fields' by Col McCrae," said Mr. McMath. "An angel robed in challenging red has grasped the torch and holding it high in the left hand holds also a scroll in the right. The tying of the scroll has inscribed 'honor roll'.

"Immediately the scroll unfolds it reads, 'These gave their lives,' and then follows the names of five men who made the supreme sacrifice. Added to them on an evergreen shade are the names of the two nursing sisters and 89 men who served. The bottom fold on the scroll reads '1914-1918'.

"Seated at the bottom of the window is the recording angel, with quill in hand, lovingly gazing over all the names; while the tired hand 'having writ moves on,' and is placed just slightly below the last name. Across the bottom runs the inscription, 'Their name liveth for evermore.'"

Following the service visiting veterans spent a social period in the basement of the church meeting old friends. Members of the bands and others were given a buffet lunch.

The window was suggested by the pastor, Rev. R. R. McMath, and was given by the Women's Association and Aubrey Davis, president of the Davis Leather Co., and one of the veterans whose name appears upon it.

H. E. Gilroy, one of the veterans and a member of the church's committee of stewards, had charge of the seating arrangements and the unveiling.

The church was crowded, with the gallery filled, and only a few reserved pews unoccupied.

Names appearing on the window are: killed in action, W. Dunn, F. N. Grandy, S. Quick, R. Wilson, S. Mortimer.

Served, Nurse O. L. Niles, Nurse M. Willis; C. Adair, A. R. Armitage, A. Armstrong, C. M. Atkinson, W. S. Ayres, S. Baggs, E. C. Bogart, T. Bogart, R. M. Brimson, C. M. Brodie, D. D. Brooks, W. Brooks, L. Brown;

L. P. Cane, W. Cane, A. Cheadle, E. Cheadle, J. Cheadle, R. E. Cody, H. E. Cooper, R. Coulter, G. Cox, T. Davidson, A. Davis, R. E. Doidge, E. Dunn, H. Fennel, O. Ganton, R. R. Ganton, E. Gibney, W. Gibney, C. Gilkes, H. E. Gilroy, W. Gadsby, H. A. Goodwin, E. R. Grandy, J. Hallam, A. Hare, W. E. Hare, J. Hartford, J. C. Henderson, G. Hill, P. Hill, H. Hilts, S. Houser, H. Hugo, E. Huntley, L. Inch;

F. W. Jones, H. Kelly, J. A. Lee, J. R. Lee, R. C. Lepard, E. G. Lloyd, G. H. Lovett, P. Lovett, H. Lundy, R. Lundy, A. Martin, W. Martin, H. Maw, H. C. McCordick, W. McGill, A. McIntosh, R. McTavish, R. Mears, C. M. Meek, E. Moffatt, S. Mortimer;

C. Near, W. Nugent, M. Pipher, A. H. Pratt, W. E. Purdy, E. E. Sanson, R. Saunders, N. Skinner, F. R. Smith, F. S. Smith, H. W. Smith, R. Stainton, H. N. Stephens, D. J. Stephenson, C. Stouffer, E. Turner.

G. West, K. Wood, G. Wright, W. Wright, G. Young.

TORONTO MARKETS

Grade A large eggs sold for 41 cents a dozen, and A medium for 35 cents on the Toronto markets, Tuesday, on a cases returned basis. Butter sold from 22½ cents to 23¼ cents for creamery prints No. 1.

Turkeys, A grade, 10 pounds and over, sold for 23 cents and geese, A grade, for 14 cents a pound. Spring broilers, 1 to 1½ pounds, were 15 cents, 1¼ to 2¼ pounds, 20 cents a pound. Hens over 5 pounds sold at 17 cents a pound.

Choice weighty steers sold at $6.25 to $6.50 while good butcher steers and heifers were $5.50 to $5.75. Choice fed calves were priced at $8.50 to $9.50 and choice veal calves brought from $10 to $10.50. Off-truck bacon hogs closed at 7.75 with a few as high as $7.85.

Paid-in-advance is a guarantee to advertisers that every copy is read.

"SOMETIMES TALK TO SHOW OFF THEOLOGY"

"The challenge of the church," was the subject of an address by Morley D. Rowland at a Young People's service in Trinity United church on Sunday evening.

Members of Queensville United Y. P. U. were guests at the service. The junior choir under Illtyd Harris sang beautifully. Miss Lois Geer sang a lovely solo.

Miss Marion Brammer was in charge of the service and Miss Alberta Atkins assisted.

"Not only are democratic institutions being challenged from within but from without," said Mr. Rowland. "One of the greatest democratic institutions is the church. Are we going to wait to help the church when the forces against her are too great, or are we going to help her now?

"Some people think that it is smart to criticize the church, and it is sometimes hard to answer to their criticisms.

"Too often we find the clergyman speaking on some subject to show his knowledge of theology, but to the congregation it is only words.

"Men have so complicated the teachings of Christ that to accept Christ means to be always saying, 'No,' to lead a prudish, restricted life. Jesus was not like that, Jesus was not negative.

"The church must change, be simple, hanging only to the great principles of Christ on which it is built. The church is challenged today.

"If we followed the teachings of Christ, there would be no more war, there would be no more social injustice.

"The challenge of the church is to make it a house of prayer, to accept its principles and to find in it a more abundant life."

LOCAL MARKET

Prices on the local market on Saturday included eggs, grade A large 40 cents a dozen, A medium 35 cents a dozen. Butter was 26 cents a pound. Young chickens were 16 cents and ducks 18 cents a pound.

Apples were 25 cents a six-quart basket. Carrots, onions and parsnips were 15 cents a basket. Cauliflower, turnips and citron were 5 cents each.

Two of a Kind

Mr. Nagg: "Those newlyweds are pretty well matched, aren't they?"

Mrs. Nagg: "Yeah, she's a grass widow and he's a vegetarian."

CHRISTMAS CARDS

We have the most attractive display of Christmas Cards yet shown. Hundreds of clever and attractive designs to choose from, that contain the very sentiment and originality that you are looking for.

We invite you to inspect our cards.

We also carry a complete price range of box assortments, including the well known Edgar Guest line.

As we specialize in greeting cards of all kinds you may depend upon quality and price when buying Christmas cards from us.

CAMPBELL'S BOOK STORE
PHONE 417 — NEWMARKET



Lamp Tables — Table Lamps
End Tables — Coffee Tables
Card Tables
Bridge Lamps — Floor Lamps
Tea Wagons — Foot Stools
Cedar Chests
Magazine Stands — Occasional Chairs

THIS IS A COMPLETE LINE OF NEW STOCK

ROADHOUSE & ROSE
Phone 70 — Newmarket

BEST FOR PURITY, QUALITY AND TASTE!



EVEN THE COWS ARE TESTED . . .
PURITY IS ASSURED!

The Newmarket Dairy quest for perfection emphasizes purity. In every detail of production Newmarket Dairy Milk receives the benefit of scientific methods and discoveries. That's why Newmarket Dairy Milk is absolutely pure, safe and healthful to drink. That's why so many people rely on Newmarket Dairy . . . and you can too!

NEWMARKET DAIRY
Highest Prices Paid For Cream
Phone 252 — Prospect St.

Defrosters

REGULAR $1.75 — SPECIAL $1.10

Hot Water Heaters

REGULAR $16.00 — SPECIAL $13.25

ALL WINTER SUPPLIES AT GREATLY REDUCED PRICES

"THE LARGEST AUTOMOTIVE HOUSE NORTH OF THE CITY"

GOODMAN'S
Auto Wreckers

New and used Parts for all cars and Trucks
HURON ST. E. — Phone 305

WANT-ADS

The rate for Want Ads is 25 cents for 25 words for one insertion; 40 cents for two insertions; 50 cents for three insertions. For over 25 words, each additional word, one insertion, one cent, additional insertions, one-half cent per insertion.

FOR SALE

E. A. BOYD
17 Main St.
REAL ESTATE — For Sale: Farms, Houses, Acreages, Lots. INSURANCE — Automobile, Fire and Casualty.

For sale to close Estate—One hundred acre farm, good clay loam, about twelve acres bush, remainder under cultivation, frame house and bank barn, 40 ft. x 60 ft., situate north half Lot 17, Concession 4, East Gwillimbury. Apply Mathews, Lyons & Vale, Newmarket. tf33

For sale—Vacuum cleaners, Hoovers, Premiers, Goblins, Eurekas, many others, guaranteed. From $17.00; terms — 50 cents weekly. Central Vacuum Co., 803 Danforth, Toronto, Ha. 9303. c8w39

For sale—One ice-cutting machine, one Happy Thought cook stove with warming oven. Other furniture, including a number of beds. A quantity of sawdust. Mr. W. F. Hoover, Bogarttown. *2w41

For sale—Bred to lay Rock Pullets. Over five months old. Mrs. Donald Cooper, Newmarket. Phone 237-w-2. *3w42

For sale—Small Quebec heater, in excellent condition. Apply 21 Pearson St., Newmarket. *1w42

For sale—Navy blue reefer coat, chinchilla, size 16, good condition. Reasonable. Apply Mrs. Wm. Hutchinson, 37 Machell Ave., Aurora. *1w42

For sale—One Heintzman piano, one kitchen stove, Quebec style, with reservoir and mantelpiece. Apply Mrs. Dora English, Queensville. *1w42

For sale—Dairy shorthorn heifers, cows and young bulls. Prices reasonable. Merton Toole, Mount Albert. *2w42

For sale—One go-cart with storm cover. Good condition. Also one baby's bath table. Apply Era box 44. *1w42

FOR SALE OR RENT

For sale or rent—200 acre farm. Apply Wm. Broad, Mt. Albert. 60 acres plowed and 13 acres of wheat in. c6w39

FOR RENT

For rent—2 room heated apartment. Newly decorated. All conveniences. 10 Niagara St. tf35

For rent—A heated apartment with all conveniences, suitable for two people. Apply to Mrs. Boulton Hewitt, 6 Niagara St. *3w41

For rent—Four acres on north Main St. Apply Box 112, Newmarket. c3w42

For rent—Six-roomed house, in Keswick. Good well and cellar. Near beach. Apply Mrs. Etta Wilder, 340 St. Clair East, Toronto. tf42

For rent—House to rent. Apply R. E. Manning, 151 Main St. c1w42

HELP WANTED

Help Wanted — Middle-aged woman for general housework. Two in family. Apply Era box 43. *1w42

MAN WANTED for Rawleigh Route. Real opportunity for right man. We help you get started. Write Rawleigh's Dept. ML-295-O-K, Montreal, Canada.

BOARDERS WANTED

Wanted—Roomers, boarders or pensioners. Apply 6 Raglan St., Newmarket. c2w42

MISCELLANEOUS

IF THE OWNER of car license 222-L-1, a Red Indian customer of this week, will call back at station he will receive free lubrication. Watch weekly for lucky number. c1w42

Wanted—Cattle to feed for winter. Phone Sutton, 6-r-11. Clarence Oldham, Keswick. c1w42

Sheep—We have a few sheep to put out on share basis. Phone 73. c1w42

Wanted—Hardwood wanted. Mixed grain for sale. F. H. Robinson, phone 470. c1w42

HAIRDRESSING

ELMHURST BEACH—2 miles south Keswick. Phone Queensville 2013. Holiday season specials. Joan Bennett permanent, reg. $3.50, now $2.00. Lovely Lustre Wave permanent, reg. $5.00, now $3.50. Finger-wave, 35c; shampoo, 25c; hair cut, 25c; marcel, 50c. Hair styled and cut to suit your face. Lillian K. Sedore, Prop. *1w42

NOTICE

NORTH GWILLIMBURY TOWNSHIP

A list of lands for sale for arrears of taxes has been prepared and copies thereof may be obtained from the treasurer, W. Erwin Winch, Belhaven, and the list is being published in the Ontario Gazette; and that in default of payment of the taxes, the lands will be sold by public auction on **Saturday, Jan. 7, 1939**, at the hour of 3 o'clock in the afternoon at the Community Hall, Belhaven.

W. ERWIN WINCH
Treasurer. c16w36

CHURCHES

FREE METHODIST CHURCH
REV. B. BABCOOK, Pastor
Nov. 18 and Nov. 20

Quarterly services, Friday night, Nov. 18 and Sunday night, Nov. 20. W. H. Gregory, district elder, in charge. Everybody welcome.

Engagements

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Trusty wish to announce the engagement of their younger daughter, Joyce Dorothy, to Mr. John Daniel Murrell, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. Roy Murrell, of Sharon, Ont. The wedding to take place quietly, early in December.

WEDDING

DALTON-BOYD

At the Presbyterian manse, Newmarket, on Thursday, Nov. 10, Miss Ada M. N. Boyd, of Mount Albert became the bride of George Stanley D. Dalton, Uxbridge. Dr. D. McIntyre officiated.

The bride is a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel James Boyd, Mount Albert and Mr. Dalton is the son of Mr. and Mrs. George H. Dalton of Uxbridge.

BIRTHS

Abercrombie—On Friday, Nov. 11, to Mr. and Mrs. Frank Abercrombie, Newmarket, a daughter.

Bell—At York county hospital, Nov. 14, to Mr. and Mrs. Matthew Bell, King, a daughter.

Buker—At York county hospital, Nov. 13, to Mr. and Mrs. John Buker, Aurora, a daughter.

Gilpin—On Monday, Nov. 14, to Mr. and Mrs. Norman Gilpin, Newmarket, a son.

Lewis—At York county hospital, Nov. 13, to Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Lewis, Newmarket, a son.

McDonald—At York county hospital, Nov. 15, to Mr. and Mrs. James McDonald, Unionville, a daughter.

DEATHS

Haffie—At Sutton hospital on Wednesday, Nov. 16, William H. Haffie, of Keswick, in his 88th year.

Funeral at the United church, Keswick, on Friday afternoon at 2.30 o'clock. Interment Queensville cemetery.

Harris—Suddenly at Newmarket, on Thursday, Nov. 10, Harry Harris, husband of Alice Johnston, in his 49th year.

The funeral service was held at his late residence, lot 33, concession 2, King township, on Sunday, Nov. 13. Interment Newmarket cemetery.

Sheridan—At Brockville, Wednesday, Nov. 16, John Sheridan, in his 88th year, father of Mrs. G. L. Manning, Newmarket.

Funeral service on Friday afternoon at Brockville. Interment at Brockville.

Smith—At lot 18, concession 1, Brock, on Thursday, Nov. 10, William Henry Smith, husband of the late Dinah Wass, and father of Mrs. W. Draper and Mrs. M. McDonald, in his 80th year.

The funeral service was held at the home of his daughter, Mrs. M. McDonald, on Sunday. Interment Queensville cemetery.

CARD OF THANKS

The Cherokee club wishes to thank the town merchants and all those who so generously gave donations, during their recent canvass.

CARD OF THANKS

Mrs. Harry Harris and family wish to express their sincere thanks to their many friends and relatives in their recent sad bereavement.

CARD OF THANKS

I wish to thank the neighbors who so kindly helped in recovering and caring for the stock and otherwise assisting when our farm buildings near Newmarket were destroyed by fire. I also thank the Gore Insurance Company and its agent for their prompt and full settlement for this loss.

C. E. Brandt

E. STRASLER & SON
QUEENSVILLE
FUNERAL DIRECTORS AND AMBULANCE SERVICE
PHONES—2509—2502

PERRIN'S Flower Shop
Member Florists Telegraph Delivery Association
Flowers wired to all parts of the World
Flowers for every occasion
Funeral Flowers A SPECIALTY
118 Main St. Newmarket
Phone 135W

Roadhouse & Rose
Funeral Directors
MAIN STREET, NEWMARKET.

Town of Newmarket

BY-LAW NUMBER 762

A BY-LAW FOR BORROWING THE SUM OF TWELVE THOUSAND DOLLARS ($12,000.00) TO PAY FOR THE COST OF AN ADDITION TO THE NEWMARKET HIGH SCHOOL.

WHEREAS it is expedient to borrow for the purpose of building an addition to the Newmarket High School the sum of Twelve Thousand Dollars ($12,000) and that is the amount of the debt intended to be created;

AND WHEREAS the amount of the whole rateable property of the Municipality according to the last revised Assessment Roll is $2,343,557.56;

AND WHEREAS the amount of the Debenture Debt of the Corporation is $265,975.61, no part of the principal or interest of which is in arrears;

BE IT THEREFORE ENACTED by the Municipal Council of the Corporation of the Town of Newmarket;

1. For the purpose mentioned in the preamble there shall be borrowed on the credit of the Corporation the sum of Twelve Thousand Dollars ($12,000.00) and debentures shall be issued therefore on the serial Plan in sums of not less than One Hundred Dollars each bearing interest at the rate of three and one-half per cent per annum and having coupons attached thereto for the payment of the interest.

2. The debentures shall all bear the same date and shall be issued within two years after the date on which this By-law is passed, and may bear any date within such two years, and shall be payable in twelve annual instalments during the twelve years next after the time when the same are issued, and the respective amounts payable in each of such years shall be as set forth in Schedule "A" hereto annexed, which shall be deemed to be a part of this By-law.

3. The debentures as to both principal and interest shall be expressed in Canadian currency and may be payable at any place or places in Canada.

4. The debentures shall be signed and issued by the Mayor and shall be signed also by the Treasurer and sealed with the seal of the Corporation, and the interest coupons shall be signed by the Treasurer whose signature thereon may be written, stamped, lithographed or engraved.

5. During the twelve years currency of the debentures there shall be raised in each year by a special rate on all the rateable property in the Municipality the total amount of principal and interest payable in that year as set forth in Schedule "A" hereto.

6. The debentures may contain any provision for the registration of them authorized by law.

7. This By-law shall take effect on the day of the final passing thereof.

PASSED this day of A. D. 1938.

Mayor

Clerk

SCHEDULE "A"
to be attached to and form part of By-law Number 762

Year	Principal	Interest	Total
1	$1000.00	$420.00	$1420.00
2	1000.00	385.00	1385.00
3	1000.00	350.00	1350.00
4	1000.00	315.00	1315.00
5	1000.00	280.00	1280.00
6	1000.00	245.00	1245.00
7	1000.00	210.00	1210.00
8	1000.00	175.00	1175.00
9	1000.00	140.00	1140.00
10	1000.00	105.00	1105.00
11	1000.00	70.00	1070.00
12	1000.00	35.00	1035.00

TOWN OF NEWMARKET

NOTICE

TAKE NOTICE that the foregoing is a true copy of a proposed By-law of the Corporation of the Town of Newmarket to be submitted to the votes of the electors at the same time and at the same places as the annual election for the Municipal Council, and the Deputy-Returning Officers appointed to hold the said election shall take the vote.

AND that the Twenty-sixth day of November, A. D. 1938, at eight-thirty o'clock in the afternoon at the Clerk's Office in the said Municipality has been fixed for the appointment of persons to attend at the Polling places, and at the final summing up of the votes by the Clerk.

AND that if the assent of the Electors is obtained to the said proposed By-law it will be taken into consideration by the Municipal Council of the said Corporation at a meeting thereof to be held after the expiration of one month from the date of the first publication of this notice, and that such first publication was made on the Tenth day of November, A. D. 1938.

TAKE NOTICE FURTHER that a tenant who desires to vote upon the said proposed By-law must deliver to the Clerk not later than the Tenth day before the day appointed for taking the vote a Declaration under The Canada Evidence Act, that he is a tenant whose lease extends for the time for which the debt or liability is to be created, or in which the money to be raised by the proposed By-law is payable, or for at least twenty-one years, and that he has by the Lease convenanted to pay all Municipal taxes in respect of the property of which he is tenant other than local improvement rates.

N. L. Mathews,
Clerk
c3w41

Repetitious

A proud parent called up the newspaper and reported the birth of twins. The girl at the news desk didn't quite catch the message over the phone. "Will you repeat that?" she asked.

"Not if I can help it," was the reply.

SOCIAL AND PERSONAL

PHONE 12

—Mr. and Mrs. William Brown visited friends in Oakville and Hamilton over the weekend.

—The Misses Hatley of Orillia are visiting Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Bosworth for a week.

—Miss Ruby Carruthers of Toronto, spent the weekend with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. O. Carruthers.

—Miss Sarah Janes of the Duke of Kent school staff, Lansing, spent the weekend at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. R. Janes.

—Mr. Bill Janes, Hamilton, spent the weekend with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. R. Janes.

—Mr. Albert Skelding and friend, Mr. Long. of MacLeod, Alberta, were visiting friends in town this week.

—Mr. and Mrs. Ted. Kershaw and children spent the weekend with Mrs. Kershaw's parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Thompson.

—Mrs. W. J. Thompson attended a recital given by her sister, Mrs. A. J. Brace, in Toronto, Wednesday afternoon.

—Mrs. George Arbogast, Stratford, is visiting her brother, Mr. J. E. Morris, Prospect St., for a couple of days.

—Mr. Franklin Boyd, Toronto, spent the weekend with his parents, Dr. and Mrs. S. J. Boyd.

—Miss Pearl Scott, Toronto, is a visitor at the home of Miss Bertha and Mr. Peter Trivett.

—Mr. Garnett Trivett spent the weekend with Mr. and Mrs. George Spence, Aurora.

—Mr. James Seldon, who is attending Queen's University, Kingston, was home for the weekend.

—Mr. Law Chantler, of Allis-ton, spent the weekend at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. Chantler.

—Misses Kitty VanZant and Dorothy Smith, and Messrs. Melvin Ruddock and Irwin Watt attended the Twentieth Century Liberal club dinner dance, held in the Crystal ballroom of the King Edward Hotel, last Saturday evening.

—The members of the high school staff entertained on Monday evening, for Mr. and Mrs. H. C. F. Westbrook. An address was read and a presentation was made.

Mrs. Mary Fuller of Detroit is visiting her cousin, Mrs. E. C. Lloyd, Eagle St.

—Mr. and Mrs. Frank Howard of Toronto spent the weekend visiting Mr. and Mrs. Ray Jelley and other friends and relatives.

—Miss Marie Lauder was a guest of Miss Jean Hunter over the weekend.

—Among those who are expected to attend the warden's banquet in Toronto this evening are Mayor Dr. S. J. Boyd and Mrs. Boyd, Reeve Dr. L. W. Dales and Mrs. Dales, Deputy-Reeve Joseph Vale and Mrs. Vale, Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Little, and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Prest.

—Mr. P. W. Pearson left for Toronto last Saturday, giving up his residence here. He expects to spend a good deal of his time with his daughter, Mrs. Gerald Sturdy, Preston. Another daughter, Mrs. Wm. Ames, lives at Kirkland Lake.

—Mrs. B. McHale, Mrs. F. Duncan, Miss O'Leary and Miss Judith Burroughs were delegates at a meeting for Catholic women in Columbus Hall, Toronto, Wednesday evening.

—Mr. and Mrs. Sam Martin of New York City, are visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. I. Lindenbaum.

—Mr. George Pearen, Mrs. C. D. McPhedran and Mr. Duncan McPhedran, all of Rockwood, visited Mr. and Mrs. A. F. Johns, on Monday.

—Mr. Gordon Pemberton, of Port Hope, is visiting Mr. and Mrs. David Murray this week.

—Mr. and Mrs. Harold Treeby, Mr. Stanley Treeby, Miss Bugg, and Mrs. G. Johnson all of Toronto, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Silas VanLuven, on Saturday.

The Ladies' Aid of St. Paul's church will hold their annual bazaar in St. Paul's Memorial hall, on Friday afternoon, Nov. 18. c2w41

In Memoriam

Graves—In loving memory of our dear daughter and sister, Rosie Graves, who passed away Nov. 18, 1937.
A silent thought, a secret tear,
Keeps her memory ever dear,
Time takes away the edge of grief,
But memory turns back every leaf.
Father and Sister Myrtle.

Graves—In loving memory of our dear mother, Rosa E. Graves, who passed away Nov. 18, 1937.
Oh, could I have her back again
To kneel once more down by her side,
I'd love her better than before,
I'm lonely since my mother died.
What is home without a mother?
All things this world may send,
But when I lost my darling mother,
I lost my dearest friend.
Sadly missed by Daughter Helen and Husband.

Graves—In loving memory of our dear mother, Rosa E. Graves, who passed away Nov. 18, 1937.
No one knows how much we miss her,
No one knows the bitter pain
We have suffered; since we lost her
Life has never been the same.
In our hearts your memory lingers,
Sweetly tender, fond and true;
There is not a day, dear mother,
That we do not think of you.
Ever remembered by Son Delbert and Wife.

Peat—In memory of E. H. Peat, who died Nov. 17, 1935.
Gone is the face we loved so dear,
Silent is the voice we loved to hear;
Too far away for sight or speech,
But not too far for thought to reach.
Sweet to remember him who once was here,
And who, though absent, is just as dear.
Ever remembered by his loving Wife and Family.

Rye—In loving memory of a dear uncle, Richard Rye, who passed away Nov. 15, 1935.
And while he lies in peaceful sleep,
His memory we shall always keep.
Ever remembered by Lorne, Olive and Irene.

Sale Register

Saturday, Nov. 19—Auction sale of farm stock, implements and household furniture, belonging to the estate of the late Archie Greenwood. Will be sold at lot 27, west half, concession 5, Whitchurch. No reserve. Sale at 12.30 o'clock. Terms cash. Cameron Walkington, auctioneer. c2w41

Saturday, Nov. 19—Auction sale of furniture, household effects, etc., property of Mr. S. L. Crawford, first lot north of Cameron's Booth, third concession, at Jersey river. Sale at 1.30 o'clock. Terms cash. J. F. Kavanagh, auctioneer, Queensville. c2w41

Standing timber by private sale, ½ acre lots or more. Pine, cedar, birch and elm, on lot 9, concession 8, East Gwillimbury. Owner will be on premises every Saturday afternoon to show the timber lots to prospective buyers or by appointment. W. J. Grant, Lansing P.O., Phone Willowdale 956. c2w41

ENTERTAIN IN HONOR OF BRIDE-TO-BE

Miss Aileen Arnold entertained on Wednesday of last week at her house on Main street at a delightfully arranged linen shower in honor of her guest, Miss Queenie Mollenhauer, of Toronto, whose marriage takes place shortly. The tea table was effectively arranged with mums and lighted tapers. Tea was poured by Mrs. R. E. Manning and Mrs. C. G. Wainman while Mrs. McArthur and Miss Dorothy Smith, of Toronto, Miss Florence Cole, Mrs. Allen Mills, Misses Lillian and Eileen Hart assisted the hostess in looking after the many guests.

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THURSDAY to SATURDAY - NOV. 17th to 19th

MEMBER OF NEWMARKET CHRISTMAS CLUB
$325.00 in Cash Prizes — Coupons given with every 25c Purchase
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HANDPICKED WHITE BEANS 3 lbs. for 10c

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2 lbs. Raisins 25c
2 lbs. Currants 25c
½ lb. Glaced Red Cherries 19c
½ lb. Shelled Walnuts 19c

FIRST GRADE CREAMERY BUTTER, per lb. 25c
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"Sunkist" Lemons, large size, PER DOZ. 25c
Cooking Onions, No. 1 Stock, 5 LBS. for 10c

PORRIDGE BOWL FREE with 3 Packages KELLOGG'S CORN FLAKES 25c

WINTER FOOTWEAR

Men's 6 Eyelet, Red Sole, laced RUBBERS, Reinforced Back, (insoles free), last year price, $1.89, TO-DAY'S SPECIAL, pair $1.49
Women's Fur-trimmed Velvet OVERSHOES, Dominion Quality, per pair, $2.29
Girls' RUBBERS, Sizes 5 to 13, pair, 59c
Men's RUBBERS 75c
Boys' RUBBERS 69c
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Men's Fleece and Wool SHIRTS & DRAWERS, Penman's, 85c and $1.59
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Notice To Creditors

In the Estate of Archie Greenwood, deceased.

All persons having claims against the Estate of Archie Greenwood, late of the Township of Whitchurch, in the County of York, farmer, deceased, who died on or about the 26th day of July, 1938, are hereby notified to send in to the undersigned on or before the 17th day of December, 1938, full particulars of their claims, duly proven.

Immediately after the said last mentioned date the assets of the said estate will be distributed amongst the parties entitled thereto having regard only to claims of which the undersigned shall then have notice.

Dated at Toronto, this 9th day of November, 1938. The Guaranty Trust Company of Canada, Administrators by their solicitor herein, J. D. Lucas, 808 Lumsden Bldg., Toronto. c3w41

FIELD SECRETARY OF W. M. S. TO SPEAK

Miss Lamont will speak in the Presbyterian church next Sunday, at the morning service. Miss Lamont is field-secretary for the W. M. S.

TORONTO SINGERS ATTEND SUPPER

Over 500 people sat down to the turkey supper at Trinity United church on Tuesday. The Women's Association served a wonderful supper. Afterward Rev. D. A. MacLellan of Eaton Memorial church, Toronto, acted as chairman for a program of singing given by members of his church choir. Their voices were simply beautiful and this part of the evening was greatly appreciated.

LIBERALS WILL MEET TO ELECT OFFICERS

A meeting of the Newmarket Liberal Association will be held at the Temperance hall on Millard Ave. on Thursday, Nov. 24, at 8.30 p.m. for the purpose of electing officers of the association.

Col. W. P. Mulock, M.P., and Morgan Baker, M. L. A., will be present at the meeting to address the members.

RUGBY OVER, BOYS START TO MAKE SKIS

The rugby season is over at Pickering, and the boys are beginning to make skis. Basketball starts soon too.

The last rugby game was a loss by Pickering seniors to Varsity intermediates last Thursday. The Newmarket boys made a nice showing against the heavier university lads.

Pickering seniors lost to Groves school seniors, and Pickering bantams tied Groves bantams, at Lakefield on Wednesday of last week.

CHILDREN'S WELFARE WILL MEET NOV. 21

A meeting of the Newmarket children's welfare society will be held in the council chamber, on Monday, Nov. 21, at 3 p.m.

Will all those interested in this work, for local children, please attend this meeting.

Era printing costs little.



With the holidays just a few weeks away, why not avoid the last minute rush and make your appointment early. Let us style your hair in the Newest Trends.

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ST. PAUL'S BAZAAR IS ON NOV. 18

The Ladies' Aid of St. Paul's church are holding their annual bazaar in the Memorial hall on Friday afternoon, Nov. 18, from 2.30 to 6 p. m. A delicious salad tea will be served. Home-made baking and meats, candy, aprons, Christmas presents of all kinds, as well as a white elephant booth and a kitchen booth, are among the attractions. Everybody welcome. c2w41



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W.C.T.U. Speaker Says New Economic Order Not Needed

Present Order Challenges Christian Living; Does Not Prevent It

It was often the speaker, and not the listeners, who obtained the greatest benefit, Mrs. B. G. Whitelaw told members of the W. C. T. U. meeting in the Aurora United church on Tuesday afternoon.

"You who are not speaking at these meetings do not know what you are missing," she stated. "Speak every time you are asked to."

The temptation to intemperance was greater today than in the day of the saloon, the speaker intimated, pointing out that women were not served in the old-time bar, though many of them were patrons of beverage rooms today.

Alcoholic beverages constituted a greater danger today than ever before. Mrs. Whitelaw said, quoting figures to show the increase in motor traffic in the past 20 years.

"We can build something in our individual lives which will count for something against this," she stated.

Mrs. Stephenson, assisting with the address, stated that while drinking had become "modern", nothing could stream-line the wreckage when a body, slowed up by alcohol, went out into the high-speed world of today. A split-second difference on the highways meant death, she declared.

"I saw an article in a magazine entitled, 'How to Drink Like a Lady' and I said to myself: 'You might start out that way, but you won't end up like one.'"

"The great task of the church today is not with society, it is with ourselves," said Mrs. Whitelaw, as she continued with her part of the address. "We do not need a new economic order. The present economic order does not prevent us from living like Christians, it challenges us to be Christians.

"I wonder how many of the young people in town are looking at us and being disappointed," she asked.

A solo, sung by Mrs. L. Borden, was greatly enjoyed.

BOYS WILL HOLD CAMP REUNION

A reunion of those boys who attended Camp Ahshunyoong this summer will be held in Richmond Hill on Friday evening. Boys are asked to bring snapshots of their summer's activities. Among camp leaders expected to be present are Harold Curry, Earl Homewood, Aubrey Bailey, Gerald Mutton, Rev. D. Davis, and Rev. Dr. E. J. Thompson.

Preparedness Need Advised At Armistice Day Service

Aurora Boys' Band Given High Praise By Sir William Mulock

"Last year they did their best, but this year they have done better than that," Sir William Mulock stated in congratulating the Aurora Boys' Band at the armistice service held at the war memorial on Friday.

Sir William attacked what he termed as the growth of despotism and dictatorship in a great power of central Europe. "Our youth died to preserve freedom and overthrow despotism," he stated, and advised trusting for freedom to a strong British and Canadian army.

Major A. G. Condie stressed the necessity for physical training and if need be, military training, for Canadian youth. He was against pacifism, he declared.

W. P. Mulock, K.C., M.P., stated that unity of mind among Canadian people was even more essential than physical preparedness. Morgan Baker, M. L. A., also spoke briefly.

The service, which was under the chairmanship of Mayor Dr. C. R. Boulding, included the singing of a hymn, the repeating of the Lord's Prayer, led by Rev. Dr. E. J. Thompson, a Scripture reading by Major E. White, the singing of the Maple Leaf, and a benediction by Rev. G. O. Lightbourn.

ENJOY BOWLING

Fifty-eight Aurorans journeyed to Toronto on Wednesday of last week with Rev. Dr. E. J. Thompson's class, of the United church, to enjoy an evening of bowling.

44 Baptists Go To Y. P. S. Rally

Forty-four members of the Baptist Y. P. S. turned out to the rally in Toronto on Monday of last week, and took charge of the devotional part of the meeting. Miss E. M. Blake, leader of the group, was assisted by Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Stephenson and Howard Hulme.

Marjory Ware and Bill McGhee sang a duet, "Resting in Thy love."

The shield for the largest percentage of attendance was won by the group from Bethany Baptist church, Toronto, a former pastorate of Rev. A. R. Park. A number were on the local group's roll who were only casual attenders, and the failure of these to be present at the rally kept the local group from top place in the attendance shield competition.

PINE ORCHARD

Plan To Assist Fire Sufferers

Mr. and Mrs. F. Hicks of Toronto were Sunday guests a week ago at the Colville home.

Mrs. M. Sheridan and little Mary had Sunday tea with Mr. and Mrs. F. Sheridan.

Mr. and Mrs. D. McClure, Joyce VanLuven, and Mrs. John McClure, attended the Bible conference at the Brethren in Christ church, Heise Hill, Gormley.

Miss M. Widdifield has arrived home after spending a few days in Stouffville.

Miss Sadie McQueen, Bogarttown school teacher, spent the weekend under the parental roof.

Mr. and Mrs. Edson Johnston and two children dined at the home of Mrs. M. Wilson on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Toole and two children, and Mr. and Mrs. C. Toole, had Sunday night tea with Mr. and Mrs. Forbes, Newmarket.

Miss Joyce VanLuven spent Monday evening with her cousin, Miss Dora McClure.

Mr. Earl Toole, reeve of Whitchurch township, has been attending county council in Toronto the past two weeks.

Miss McQueen announces that her school entertainment will be held on Wednesday evening, Dec. 21, at Bogarttown school.

An attendance of 40 were present at the Institute meeting last Wednesday at the home of Mrs. George Hunt. The special speaker for the afternoon was Rev. Thos. Mitchell of Ringwood on the subject of "Peace." Mrs. Brammer of Newmarket and Mrs. Breen rendered a duet. It was decided to take a special collection at the next meeting in aid of the fire sufferers in the recent northern Ontario fire.

The prayer meeting for the coming Monday night will be at the home of Mrs. Gordon McClure. It is expected that Miss Gertrude Payton, evangelist, who is an invalid and preaches from a chair, will be the speaker.

VANDORF

Will Speak On European Issue

The Women's Institute will hold an open meeting in the community hall, on Wednesday evening, Nov. 23, at 8 o'clock. G. N. T. Widdrington, assistant principal of Pickering College, will speak on peace, giving his ideas on the background of the recent situation and his impression of the Chamberlain policy.

Fraser Gee of Victoria Square will speak on Junior Farmers' work, so it is hoped that there will be a good turnout of young people from this community.

A good musical program will be given and a report of the Women's Institute convention, which meets in the Royal York hotel, Toronto, this week, Nov. 16, 17 and 18.

Refreshments will be served at the close of the program. Will all members of the Institute please provide for this? Everyone is asked to come and bring their friends. A silver collection will be taken to defray the expenses of the evening.

Miss Kathleen Broderick and Mrs. Broderick visited Miss L. Carrol and Mr. Carrol on Friday.

Miss Annie Willis of Toronto spent Sunday with her parents.

Mr. Joe Stanley of London, Ont., visited friends in this community, and gave a very impressive message on prayer at the prayer meeting held at the home of Mr. R. J. Carr.

Mr. Gordon Carr and Mr. Umphrey have returned from their hunting trip.

Era printers take pride in their workmanship.

ABOUT TOWN

MR. S. CLAUS

Life was simpler when we were young. We lived in Calgary, which boasted of only one departmental store of any size. There was, in consequence, only one Santa Claus, and he stayed up at the North Pole until December.

A lad could believe more easily in Santa then, and doubts were few. We finally found out the difference between the size of the chimney and Santa Claus' waistband, but our parents pointed out that they always left the front door unlocked on Christmas eve, so he doubtless came in that way.

If we had any further doubts, they were removed by the fact that the bowl of porridge which we left out for Santa was always emptied by morning—with a note apologizing for not washing the dishes, for which we readily forgave him.

And then, of course, there was always the stocking, brimful of good things, to prove Santa's existence.

Later on, we found there was some sort of understanding between Santa, the merchants, and our parents. They worked together, so to speak, in order that all the boys and girls, all over the world, might receive delivery of their presents on the same evening—quite an organization.

Nowadays it's different. From any number of radio stations, Santa can already be heard booming out—ohoho, good evening, little children everywhere, ohoho, how are you all tonight, ohoho?

And a number of larger merchants appear to have obtained exclusive services of duplicate Santa Clauses—Clauses a, b, and c, etc.—with a consequent confusion to younger minds.

The matter has been brought to a head for us by an inquiry received on the street last week. One of our younger friends thought we should be able to help him with some information. After all, he probably reasoned, look what we did for the council last week.

We were wise enough to ask for time, in order that we might look up the information he wanted: "Who was Santa Claus, and which Santa Claus was really Santa Claus?"

Santa Claus, we learn, is not his real name—just a nick-name for Saint Nicholas. If you say it fast it becomes Santa Claus. There is only one Santa Claus but he appears to have a very large number of assistants, some of whom are radio announcers, ohoho.

But the real Santa, ohoho notwithstanding, is the Santa who will call at your home on Christmas eve. That boy at school who told you there was no Santa Claus was wrong. We know that—just as well as we know that the council bought two new desks.

The council must believe in Santa, too, and who should know better? Ohoho.

—J. F. W.

IS COMPLIMENTED

C. E. Sparks received many flattering comments on his new dairy and milk bar when he attended a convention of milk distributors in Toronto on Monday.

SPEAKS AT GOSPEL SERVICE FOR BAPTISTS

The Wednesday evening Gospel service at the Aurora Baptist church was addressed by Rev. Dickson Gordon, of Glen Forest Baptist church.

King

Messrs. Kenneth Davis and Orin Thorpe of Halleybury spent Armistice weekend at their homes in King.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Rolling spent Sunday at Mr. and Mrs. Saundon's, of Lloydtown.

Mr. Harvey Folliott addressed the Y. P. U. meeting on Thursday evening. His topic was "Building for Peace." Miss Florence Payne sang a beautiful solo. The meeting was in the charge of the fellowship department.

Miss Betty Kerawill is able to be out again after a week's illness in bed caused by rheumatism.

District No. 8 Milk Producers' Association is holding its annual meeting in the Masonic hall on Saturday afternoon.

Mr. Roy McCallum has started to rebuild his house, which was completely demolished by fire a week ago.

It is understood that the members of the Masonic lodge will march to service next Sunday evening at the United church.



THREE OF THE "OLD GUARD"

Gordon Bone, at left, was seen in his regular berth as defenseman for the Aurorans on Wednesday. He looks good for a big season this year. In the middle, Roy Collings, is still undecided. He can make the Barrie Colts, it is believed, with whom he has been practising lately, but Aurorans are hoping to see the heads-up lad back in town. "Joint" McComb, who worked nicely with Collings yesterday, had a fine record last year and should be even better this season. A Newmarket lad, he has been working in Aurora since spring.

CHANGES ANNOUNCED FOR YORK MUSIC FESTIVAL

The York Music Festival for 1939 will commence on May 8, it was decided at a festival committee meeting on Wednesday night. Entries will close on April 1, it was decided.

The position of entrants on the program will be decided by lot and entrants will have to appear as they are drawn. Another innovation is that in the public school choral classes.

Following a recommendation of Newmarket teachers, the competitive element will be missing in these classes, and while the children will have the benefit of the adjudicators' comment, there will be no attempt to list them in first, second or third place.

Further variety is expected to be added to the program by the inclusion of dramatics, although definite plans have not been made in this regard.

On the last day of the festival a scholarship class will be heard, in which all entrants showing unusual promise will compete for the scholarship awards.

Junior Band Loses Chance To Perform At Winter Fair

Musicians' Union Reported To Have Insisted On Wages Being Paid

Members of the Aurora Boys' Band can thank a ruling by a musicians' union for the fact that they will not be playing at the Royal Winter Fair, The Era learned this week.

Management of the fair had offered to pay a lump sum for expense money if the boys would play for them. A conference with parents of the boys found both anxious to accept the fair's offer.

The musicians' union ruled, however, that the boys should receive union scale wages. This made the matter too expensive a one to fit in with the fair's program, and the proposal has fallen through.

Mrs. H. Richards Entertains 35

Mrs. H. Richards, Wellington St., was host to the 35 ladies who attended the Hallowe'en party of the co-operative guild on Monday evening of last week.

A prize for guessing most of those who were disguised in costumes was awarded to Mrs. D. McDonald. Other entertainment was provided by Mrs. L. Borden, who sang a solo, accompanied by her daughter, Doris, and by Master E. Richards, who played a horn selection.

An amusing guessing game was in the charge of Mrs. Langstaff, after which a lunch was served.

ATTEND PRESBYTERY

Rev. Dr. E. J. Thompson, Rev. H. S. Warren, John Faris and W. J. Bassett attended the United church presbytery meeting in Toronto this week.

PLAN SHORT COURSE AT VICTORIA SQUARE

One of a number of short, one-month courses for girls and boys in rural areas has been announced by the department of agriculture to take place at Victoria Square, for the county of York, from Jan. 2 to 27.

GOOD FARM WORKERS ARE AVAILABLE

The York county branch of the department of agriculture at Newmarket reports a number of very promising young men seeking work on farms during the past two or three weeks. Naturally the department would like to see these men placed on suitable farms and W. M. Cockburn, agricultural representative, would appreciate hearing from anyone who needs farm help.

UNITED CHURCH WOMEN DONATE $200 TO CHURCH

The Women's Auxiliary of the Aurora United church has voted the sum of $200 toward retirement of the church debt, it was announced recently.

A. Y. P. A. Stages Mock School Day

A mock school day was featured in an interesting program put on for the Y. P. A. of Trinity Anglican church, on Monday evening, by members of Reg. Southwood's committee.

Assisting with the program were Arthur Bunn, who played the part of Prof. Wrongway Corrigan; Eva Slaney, as Prof. Watchemall. Reg. Southwood played the part of Prof. Littlebit.

Diplomas were granted to Ruby Heard, Evelyn Heard, Edith Page and Don Glass. Future plans of the group include a Sunday evening organ recital to be given by the church organist, John Willis.

BAPTISTS TO HEAR DOUBLE QUARTETTE

A ladies' double quartette, under the direction of Mrs. James Oldham, formerly Miss Alma Baker, have been invited to feature a Sunday evening service of the Aurora Baptist church in the near future.

Mrs. Thompson Honored By W. A.

A presentation of silver flatware was made on Monday evening, to Mrs. W. J. Thompson, formerly Dorothy Bates, guest of honor at a meeting of the Young Women's Auxiliary of St. Andrew's Presbyterian church, held at the home of Miss M. Malloy.

The presentation was made by Mrs. Joseph McGhee, president of the group. The program for the evening included a business meeting, games, and a social hour. Following the business meeting, members of the senior W. A. attended and Miss L. McDonald, president of the senior W. A., conducted the meeting.

FELL OFF STACK IS ALL RIGHT AGAIN

J. A. Boyd, who fell off a straw-stack on the Albert Starr farm at Bogarttown in July and injured his back, is much better and has been about again for some time. His recovery has been better than expected. He suffered no permanent injury.

SOCIAL AND PERSONAL

Miss Doris Whitelaw is visiting her aunt and uncle, Dr. and Mrs. Thos. Whitelaw, in Guelph.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Melick and daughter, of Canboro, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Borden during the weekend.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Dicker, of Toronto, spent the weekend with Mrs. Dicker's aunt, Mrs. W. C. Willis.

Mr. J. Bodfish left on Tuesday on a hunting trip. He went with a party of hunters from Richmond Hill.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Harmon attended the 50th wedding anniversary celebration of Mr. Harmon's eldest brother, in Hamilton, on Sunday.

Miss Helen Baycroft of Guelph spent the weekend with her mother, Mrs. H. J. Baycroft.

Mrs. H. M. Foster and daughter, Amy, were guests of Mrs. J. Stuart for the weekend.

Miss Joyce Bishop has been spending a few days with her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Bishop, Kennedy St.

Misses Muriel and Mildred Graham attended the service at the Christie street hospital, on Friday.

Miss Isobel Smith, formerly of the Aurora high school staff, spent the weekend visiting Mr. and Mrs. William Johnson, Kennedy St.

Miss Helen Patterson, who is training as a deaconess, in Toronto, spent the weekend with her parents here.

Mr. and Mrs. V. Lundy, of Toronto, spent the weekend with Mr. and Mrs. Thos. Carberry.

Mrs. Robert McDonald of Preston, who has been visiting Mr. C. W. Mulloy, Wellington St., returned home last week.

Mr. Fred Teasdale of Toronto spent the weekend with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Teasdale.

Miss Evelyn Taylor, R. N., of Toronto, spent some time with her father, Mr. W. H. Taylor, during the weekend.

Mrs. Mercer of Toronto spent Monday with Mrs. J. Reynolds, Catharine Ave.

Mr. Keith Hamer spent the weekend in Toronto, the guest of Mr. Coulson Malloy.

Mrs. H. J. Charles is attending the Women's Institute convention at the Royal York hotel, Toronto, this week.

Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Andrews and Mrs. Geo. Walker attended the provincial conference of Oddfellows in Toronto on Monday.

Mrs. J. Elliott and Miss Mary Elliott attended the Elliott-Frisby wedding in New Liskeard on Saturday.

Calendar

Members of St. Andrew's Presbyterian church, Aurora, will sponsor a performance of the play "Lena Rivers" to be given by the Mount Dennis Y. P. S. on Tuesday evening in Mechanics' Hall. The play has met with a popular reception in eight Toronto churches, it is stated.

The Christmas concert of the Aurora United church Sunday-school will be held on Dec. 21, it was decided at a teachers' meeting held on Tuesday night.

A special "quick service" table for business men will be included in the preparations for the supper in Trinity parish hall on Saturday, Nov. 26.

A shower for the fish pond in aid of Trinity church bazaar will be held at the home of Mrs. R. Hodgkinson, Wellington St., on Tuesday evening.

Farmers Alarmed By Busy Thieves

Farmers in the Aurora district are reported to be taking extra precautions against thieves, as a result of several losses sustained by farmers in the past week.

R. C. Swerdfeger suffered most, perhaps, when thieves got away with a purebred Jersey cow. Police are following several leads on this case, but have not located the missing animal yet. A truck is believed to have been used by the thieves.

Chicken thieves who visited John Petch, Whitchurch farmer, also travelled by motor, and broke the lock of a gasoline pump to help themselves to fuel in addition to a number of chickens.

Miscellaneous articles, including some harness, have disappeared from Mrs. D. Hamilton's stable on Old Yonge St.

WILL CLOSE MARKET

York county council decided this week to close the West York market at Rogers Rd. and Bicknell Ave. Reeve Earl Toole of Whitchurch said that the market had been losing for three years.

Junior Hockey Squad Takes To Ice Against City Team



SCORES TWICE

Bill Wilson, three-star centre man of last year's Jubilee Juniors, who tallied twice for the Aurorans in their exhibition tilt with Runnymede Collegiate on Wednesday. Bill has been practising with Toronto's Young Rangers, and looks good enough, too, but hopes are expressed that he may slide into the purple and white of Aurora's uniform.

Exhibition Game Gives Runnymede Team A 5-3 Margin

Following a midnight practice in Toronto on Tuesday night, Aurora's hockey hopefuls went down to Maple Leaf Gardens on Wednesday afternoon to take on the Runnymede Collegiate crew in an exhibition game.

Runnymede showed the effect of a month's start on the ice and trimmed the Aurorans, 5-3. The Aurorans, while they did not have all their best prospects out, had the advantage of the playing of Bill Wilson and Roy Collings, though both are doubtful starters with the Aurora club.

Runnymede tallied twice before the Aurorans found the way to do the trick, and Aurora's first goal came from the stick of "Joint" McComb. His work, together with two scored by Wilson, accounted for the locals' scoring.

Frank Carr, starry goaler from Richmond Hill, turned in a fine job of net-minding for Aurora. In front of him, on defense, were Ross Folliott and Gordon Bone, regulars from last year's squad.

Four forward lines were used by Coach Charles Rowntree, McComb, Collings and Tromblay showing up about as well as any. Michlnik, Cummings and White, all Richmond Hillers, looked good every time they took to the ice. Crowder, Broughton and Preston, and Evans, Gibbons and K. Knowles did their share on the attack, and Bill Wilson was used mostly to bolster the defense.

Covert, accidentally missed for a trial in goal, will get a chance another time, as will likely Hetherington and Dennis, who both looked good in the Tuesday practice, as did Bennitz. B. Mabley, a fine player from Richmond Hill, was unable to make the afternoon game and school prevented Dudley Wilcox, Paul Knowles and Trevor Graham, all good lads, from being used.

The turnout proved one thing—there is plenty of material available for a fine junior squad, and enough left over for an A-1 juvenile team.

WIN EUCHRE PRIZES

The next euchre of the series to be held by the Pride of York L.T.B. will be on Monday evening, Nov. 21, in the Orange Hall, Aurora. Play starts at 8.30 sharp.

Prize-winners in the last euchre were, ladies, Mrs. T. Rawn, Newmarket, Mrs. Anderson and Mrs. P. Long, both of Aurora; gentlemen: G. Griffith, Aurora, F. Hastings and T. Rawn, both of Newmarket.

Golf Club Dance Features Presentation Of Trophies

ROYAL SCARLET CHAPTER MEETS

A meeting of the Royal Scarlet chapter of East Gwillimbury will be held in the Orange Hall on Monday. There are expected to be several exaltations, and there is some special business to be dealt with.

Sixty Attend Banquet And Dance In High School Auditorium

Highlight of the Aurora Golf and Country Club dance, held in the high school auditorium on Friday night, was the presentation of the club trophies for the year.

To W. Banks again went the much-prized Jarvis Shield which has been in Mr. Banks' possession for the past few years. The Coronation Trophy was presented to H. M. McKenzie, another ardent Aurora golfer.

The G. D. Y. Leacock trophy went to Reg. Cowan, of Toronto, and Rev. Mr. Terry was given the Century Cup.

A trophy symbolical of the ladies' club championship was presented to Mrs. I. Graydon, of Toronto. Mrs. C. J. Devins was awarded the H. W. Fleury trophy for the club's nine-hole championship. President Eugene Underhill made the presentations.

The banquet which preceded the dance was prepared by the members of St. Andrew's Presbyterian Ladies' Aid. There were about 60 in attendance.

Y. P. S. Hear Talk On Co-Operatives

A talk on co-operative societies by Gordon Purchase, of Newmarket, formed the chief item on the program of the Monday evening meeting of the United church Y. P. S. Mr. Purchase was a member of the group prior to being transferred to Newmarket.

Resignation of Rita Richards as treasurer of the group made necessary the selection of a new occupant for the office, and Anna Duffin was voted the job of handling the Y. P. S. funds.

Cycling Club To Sponsor Banquet

Winding up an unusually active and successful season, members of the Aurora Cycling Club will hold a banquet in Trinity Hall on Friday evening of next week.

A moving picture entertainment will follow the banquet, at 8.30, and the public will be the guests of the club. Children, however, will only be admitted when accompanied by parents, club officials suggest.

Lovely Photos Are On Display

A collection of beautiful photographs, taken by R. B. Green, is on view at The Era office, where the public is invited to see them.

The group includes a number of interesting portrait studies, including some charming children's pictures. "Dobbin", a photograph of a horse's head, is unusual. Several lovely local scenes have aroused considerable comment.

Some favorites are "The Holland River," "The Gamble Woods," and "Evening on Lake Simcoe." A view of Prospect St. in winter has captured the delicate beauty of the fresh-fallen snow.

Era printing costs little.

IN-AS-MUCH CLUB MEETS

Mrs. C. Clubine, Wells St., was hostess to members of the In-As-Much club at its meeting on Tuesday night.

EVERSLEY

Bells Used To Frighten Witches

Mr. Colin Sinclair is ill again at his daughter's, Mrs. Ransom, and his son, Gordon, of Toronto, is critically ill in hospital.

Mrs. Colwell, nee Norah Neill, and her young son are visiting Mrs. Colwell's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Neill, and met her friends at church on Sunday.

The Eversley cemetery in connection with the Presbyterian church is being levelled and otherwise restored.

A particularly good service was held on Sunday morning when Rev. M. E. Burch preached on "Peace." The choir sang "Sweet Peace, the Gift of God's Love," and the children's story was on "Bells," their use to frighten away evil spirits in former times, and their use now in calls to worship and for rejoicing, as when the armistice was signed in 1918.

A weekly prayer meeting for the deepening of spiritual life is being held on Tuesday nights at the home of Lawrence Folliott. Rev. and Mrs. O'Neill of Queensville Gospel Tabernacle conduct this helpful service.

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KING TOWNSHIP

Ask More Police In King Township

The regular meeting of King township council for the financial year was held in the clerk's office on Saturday, Nov. 12. All members were present.

The following accounts were passed: Newmarket Era, pheasant hunt advertisement, $2; H. G. Rose, registrations, $1.75; Chas. Fell, lights, and fire truck, P. V. S., $10.55; D. B. Davis, salary, P. V. S., $10; E. B. Aitcheson, salary, P. V. S., $10; Burnel Graham, salary, P. V. S., $10; Woodbridge Advertiser, advertising, $14.26; Aurora Banner, advertising, P. V. Nobleton, $15; Canadian Institute for the Blind, $20; F. Armstrong, room for council meeting, $5; Canadian General Electric, bulbs, P. V. K. C., $11.22; Town of Aurora, McCallum fire, $75; Dept. of Game and Fisheries, pheasant licenses, $6.50;

Relief, $10.73; road voucher No. 33, $1,070.31; road voucher No. 34, $155.56; township of West Gwillimbury, maintenance charge for 1937, $2,345.20.

The solicitor was instructed to obtain particulars of bills of costs for which the sum of $2,950 has been retained by J. H. Naughton and also to have this bill taxed if he deemed it necessary.

After considerable discussion, on motion of Councillor E. M. Legge, seconded by Councillor L. B. Goodfellow, the following resolution was passed:

That whereas the chartered banks of Canada contribute a substantial sum to the provincial government for police protection; and whereas the Canadian Bank of Commerce of King has been a heavy contributor to this fund and has been robbed on a number of occasions; and whereas their manager, Mr. Bell, has waited upon this council to ask that we consider the matter of provincial police protection; therefore be it resolved that this council hereby requests (that in view of the above circumstances) that the provincial government consider some means to give them additional protection.

The clerk was instructed to accept from the T. and Y. Roads Commission a cheque for $133.35 and place it on the books to the credit of the Police Village of King and the township on the basis of 50 per cent and 50 per cent to each party, it being an overcharge on the Police Village of King.

As A. M. Holbrook has redeemed his property sold at a recent tax sale, the clerk was instructed to send J. D. Fletcher, who purchased the property, a cheque for $281.54.

The reeve, clerk and assessor were authorized to complete and forward the necessary forms for application for the one mill government subsidy (rebate on taxpayers).

The council ordered payment of $196.25, money owing Harry Naughton, to H. Taylor, clerk of the division court, Aurora.

A by-law was passed as follows:

"Whereas the council of the township of King purposes to repair and maintain a portion of the dyke where such repairs have been rendered necessary by fire in the second concession of the township of King."

The meeting adjourned to meet at Sutton's Hotel, on Saturday, Nov. 26, at 10 a.m.

CAR SMASHES INTO CULVERT, BADLY DAMAGED

Three Toronto youths escaped serious injury on Saturday night, when their car, believed to have been driven by Harold Hill of Weston, smashed into a culvert on the third concession of King. The driver said that he was blinded by the glaring headlights of an approaching car. His car was badly damaged.

Yea, Verily

When Noah sailed the ocean blue,
He had his troubles same as you.
He drove and drove and drove his ark
Until he found a place to park.

SCHOMBERG

Blind Minister Delivers Sermon

Dr. Eric Dillane, who was in London, England, taking a post graduate course, has returned home to take charge of his father's practice for the winter.

Mr. and Mrs. Rex. Punchard, Toronto, were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. D. A. Wauchope.

The large party of deer hunters from here have returned and report a most successful hunt.

The annual Old English Dinner which was put on by the ladies of the Anglican church last Tuesday night, in the church basement, was a most decided success. The large crowd attending enjoyed a fine meal of roast beef and plum pudding, with all the trimmings, and also the splendid children's program that followed, given under the direction of Mrs. F. Hunter, assisted by Mrs. G. Lister and Mrs. A. Moss. The staging and costumes made a pretty picture and setting for the singing, dancing and recitations which comprised the "Toy Shop" pageant.

The Women's Institute met on Thursday afternoon in the club room, with the president, Mrs. E. J. Pearson, in charge of the business session. Plans were made to take as many as possible W. I. members to the convention being held in the Royal York hotel this week.

The program, which was arranged by Mrs. D. B. Davis and Miss G. Amey, followed, and for the most part was in keeping with the Remembrance day idea.

The opening number was "O God our Help in Ages Past," sung in unison, followed by "Flanders Fields," recited by Mrs. G. Schoults. The address was given by Rev. Mr. Mercer of the United church, who gave a splendid talk on the subject, "Peace and International Relations." He stressed the fact that we could not have peace and think and fear war, and that our weakness as a Christian body is in our division.

A most interesting demonstration was given by Mrs. McDonald of Beeton on the making of kid gloves. Much interest was aroused by this demonstration. A vegetable contest was won by Mrs. F. Hunter and the meeting closed with "God Save the King." The hostesses, Mrs. B. Skinner and Mrs. Pearson, served refreshments.

Mrs. Jas. Pearson left some days ago for Sault Ste. Marie and thence to Florida with friends for the winter.

Mrs. A. Forth entertained several tables of ladies at euchre on Friday night of last week.

The service on Remembrance day was held in the Presbyterian church at 10 a.m., with the pastor, Rev. Mr. Cranston, in charge. Rev. F. V. Abbott assisted, while Dr. Mercer gave the address. The veterans marched in a body, following the service, to the cenotaph, where wreaths were placed, and the Last Post and Reveille were sounded. The students from the continuation school were also present and marched ahead of the veterans, thus adding to the solemnity of the occasion.

At the morning service at St. Mary Magdalene's church on Sunday, Rev. Mr. Pickering, a blind clergyman, preached. He delivered a forceful sermon.

LIVED HERE FOR MANY YEARS, DIED AT 82

Born in Whitchurch township, 82 years ago, Mrs. Harriet Johnston died Nov. 1 at her home, 31 Frizzell Ave., Toronto. Mrs. Johnston was particularly well-known in Newmarket, where she lived a good part of her life. She was the daughter of the late Charles Fortier and the widow of Robert Johnston, who died in Toronto 31 years ago.

Mrs. Johnston is survived by three sons, Charles, Daniel, George and one daughter, Elizabeth. Surviving also are 16 grandchildren and 14 great-grandchildren.

Interment took place in St. John's Norway cemetery, Toronto.



On Thursday of last week we attended two peace meetings. With a group of Toronto young people we stood while a wreath was placed on the cenotaph in front of the city hall. I have never been much impressed by this kind of symbolism. And again I went away feeling that the ceremony had been rather futile.

But as we moved along Queen St. we were struck by a large photographic reproduction of the Vimy memorial. In the display window of a store it stood in strong light. For a moment we gazed in wonder at the shrouded figure which sorrowed over a generation of dead youth. One other person stood and gazed, a lovely lady of the generation of those who lie beneath the Vimy crosses. Then she turned down the side street with well-bred tears starting in her eyes. It may be that she wept for someone who lay in Vimy. Or she may have been weeping for the woes of a mad world which refused to learn the way of peace.

We went to hear H. V. Kaltenborn, news commentator of the Columbia Broadcasting System, who so ably conveyed the story of the recent crisis to a host of radio listeners. At one o'clock on that day, Mr. Kaltenborn was addressing an audience of 3,000 people in New York City. At nine o'clock he was speaking to a crowd which filled Toronto's Massey Hall. The aeroplane which threatens to rush destruction from city to city in Europe rushes a messenger for peace in America. In this day a man travels from New York to Toronto in the time required to travel from Lake Simcoe to Toronto in the day of our grandparents. The world does move.

Mr. Kaltenborn does not think that German people realized their nearness to war. He does not think that Germany is solidly behind Hitler. Briefly he outlined the reasons Chamberlain failed to react toward Hitler in the stiff manner which Hitler would understand . . . As a conservative business man Chamberlain could take no stand which would line him up with Russia; he cannot realize that the danger to the world is no longer from communism but from fascism. Chamberlain must have held a misconception of the relative strength of world powers; the democracies still control 75 per cent of the essential raw materials of the world. Chamberlain feared for London and Paris. Chamberlain is the kind of man who would be prepared to pay a tremendous price for peace.

The democracies must pull together through trade agreements and every other known method, states the commentator. People are now beginning to appreciate the irony of the British prime minister speaking one day about having achieved peace for our time and the next day ordering a redoubling of armaments.

Stronger than that of Kaltenborn is the criticism of the national committee of the Canadian Youth Congress when it issues a message on the present international situation:

"It is a time of dark foreboding and the betrayal and dismemberment of Czechoslovakia and the continuance of appeasement to totalitarian aggressors has not brought peace and confidence, but only a greater menace of a war and a huger burden of armaments . . . We must seek independence of action from this imperialist entanglement, with the four-power pact and its purchase and sale of small countries and the resulting huge national armaments. Instead of this, peace demands that we reaffirm the principles of collective security, in which each nation will contribute its share, according to its responsibilities and powers, in united resistance to aggression; and we must insist that no armament program is any guarantee of peace, unless it is a part of a collective peace system. Such a peace policy is Canada's only hope."

Pupils Seen At Work In Pursuit Of Manual Arts

Continued from page 1

deal of admiration and interested comment.

In the hall were long tables displaying the work of Mr. Jackson's senior boys in manual training—splendid work all of it; and also samples of art by Miss Staunton's senior class. In the room to the southeast were other samples of art in both drawings and paintings and art objects carved from soap. Miss Stuanton teaches art in all three schools.

Then in the domestic science room, Miss Denne and Miss Hambly were having a particularly busy time, for besides the usual hospitality they dispense, there were demonstrations of each department of their work. Some girls were weaving, some sewing at various samples, one was sewing on a machine, while others were cooking—for they were demonstrating a correct breakfast, with four girls seated at a properly appointed breakfast table, inside the square made by the work-tables, while again other girls were demonstrating a suitable school-luncheon. The cooks were very intent on their appointed tasks and were doing splendid work.

Mrs. Jackson and Mrs. Forbes were kept extra busy pouring tea, while a steady stream of girls kept a supply of fresh tea in the tea-pots and plenty of clean cups and saucers for the long line of visitors. The dish-washers had a room to themselves and were having a merry time over their work! They offered dainty little cakes and cookies with their cups of tea, cakes which they had made themselves during the week in their classes. The exhibits of needlework hung around the four walls, and many were the pleased comments on the skill of the girls who had accomplished such delightful work.

The room looked like a garden of flowers with the finished work every shade of the rainbow. I noticed one new sample of work I had not seen before, and that was the woven rugs. They were very cleverly and beautifully done.

We all wish the annual exhibition could be changed to the fall, but as it means the work of the entrance class would have to be held over, it isn't exactly feasible, so we can just hope that the June evening chosen won't be too hot and humid.

It was a great pleasure to see Mr. Cornell, the former principal of the King George school, there—and it was a glad surprise for him, for he saw so many more of his friends during his short stay in town than would have been otherwise possible.

Mrs. H. A. Jackson had the pleasure of presenting, on behalf of Dr. J. C. R. Edwards, to her husband as principal of the King George school the shield for the best work in household science, won by the King George girls.

King George school won the manual training trophy too. Mary McComb of the King George school won the individual prize for household science, and Jack Williams, now of the high school, but formerly of King George, won the manual training prize. Miss McComb is also attending high school now.

VICTORIA SQUARE

Brethren Hold Annual Meeting

The Young People's Union held their regular weekly meeting in the United church on Sunday evening, with a goodly number present. Fraser Gee gave an excellent paper on "A Christian's Attitude Toward the Co-operative Movement." Miss Alma Attwood had charge of the meeting and Boyd Mount sang.

The prayer circle met on Tuesday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Smith. Rev. Mr. Macdonald continued his series of lectures on the Lord's Prayer, which was greatly enjoyed.

The local Junior Farmers' club and ladies were the guests of the Poplar Bank club on Monday night last in the Sharon hall and report a very pleasant time.

Miss Patricia Kay of Toronto was one of the many old friends who returned last Wednesday evening for the annual fowl supper.

Miss Luella Heise of the Ontario Bible College, Fort Erie, spent last weekend at her home here.

Messrs. Garnet Francy, Dalton Rummey and Heber McCague, three local hunters, have returned from the north. Owing to the mild weather of last week, however, they were unable to bring a trophy of the chase with them.

The annual bible conference of the Brethren in Christ was held in the Heise Hill church last Sunday and Monday, with sessions morning, afternoon and evening. A number of outstanding speakers were present, including Bishop S. G. Engle, Philadelphia, Pa., Bishop H. S. Miller, Mackeyville, Pa., Bishop E. J. Swalm, Duntroon, Ont., Elder J. N. Hostetter, Clarence Centre, N. Y., Bishop A. L. Winger, Gormley, Ont.

Space will not permit a full report of all the sessions, but one very outstanding feature of the conference (in this reviewer's opinion at least) was the wonderful address on Sunday afternoon by Elder J. N. Hostetter on the subject "Gentile Sovereignty and Its End," or "What Awaits the Nations." A full church greeted the speakers at all sessions. Brother Abner Martin remained to continue a series of revival meetings which are held each evening at 7.30 p.m. The public is cordially invited to attend.

A subscription to The Era will make a friend happy.

Problem Boy Must Have Recognition, Says Statten

Study The Boy To Find What He Lacks That He Needs, Is Advice

"I have learned that if you are going to help a problem child you must study him in order to get at the seat of the trouble," stated Taylor Statten, Pickering College, speaking at a luncheon in Trinity United church at the annual convention of public and separate school teachers of inspectorate one York county, held here last Thursday.

"It is all a question of educating the emotions. If we could educate the pupil's feelings so that he would always feel like doing the right thing instead of telling him so many times that would be fine.

"A child learns what he practises, he practises what is satisfying to him, and the satisfying thing is what he desires, and he only learns by doing the thing over and over," continued Mr. Statten. "The inward urge to be recognized favorably by other people is the most common desire of men, women and children. People resort to all kinds of ways to gain recognition, and boys and grown-ups often turn to infidel methods to get this recognition."

The speaker took the word 'reaps' and gave a meaning to each letter. The R was for recognition, and the E represented experience, which means thrills and adventure. The A stood for affection, combining mutual understanding and forgiveness, the P stood for power or success, and the S security.

"Some children very seldom get the feeling of power or success and they feel that they are failures and so do their mothers, fathers, and teachers," Mr. Statten told the gathering. "Some parents expect too much of their children and make them failures. We should give a child credit for what he does instead of blaming him for his faults. We should work for success to eliminate failures.

"Children become problems when they have lost or maybe never gained the sense of security," contended the speaker. "All children have to gain this sense before they can stand on a firm foundation that radiates personality. Other things enter in also, such as the application of a child to work, study, or play, and his reputation. Another great factor is, has the boy any friends?

"A feeling of insecurity is often gained by not being able to mix with the rest of the boys and by thinking that he is being left out of things. If a boy has some disability we should try to find something he can do well, so he won't feel insecure. Environment has a great deal to do with the attitude of a child.

"The greatest problem child of all is the child who exhibits the tendencies that he hasn't self-confidence or security," Mr. Statten stated. "If we can teach him to do things worth-while to give him a sense of security, then the rest of our problems will fade away."

Pottageville

The United church Y. P. U. held its usual Wednesday meeting, with a good attendance. After the opening hymn and prayer, Miss V. Allen gave two readings "In Others Shoes" and "Minister's Mail," for which great applause was given.

Mary Wilson read a poem, Helen Flatt gave a reading on Remembrance Day, and Misses Rida and Doris Houghton sang "Love is the Key," accompanied by Ed. Houghton at the piano.

Another weiner roast will be held about the end of the month. Prayer concluded the evening meeting.

Sunday-school was held as usual on Sunday with a good attendance. It was suggested that a vote be taken about starting Sunday-school at 10.30 a.m. instead of the usual time, 10 o'clock on Sundays when there was no worship service.

Most of the younger folk are actively preparing for the school concert which will be held next month.

Mr. Ruffo of Toronto is spending a few days with Mr. Reg. Peroni.

Mr. and Mrs. Thos. Brown and Mrs. Funnell, Sr., of Toronto, were visitors of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Funnell on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Burgon and Mr. and Mrs. W. Walton, all of Toronto, were visitors of Mr. and Mrs. T. Williams.

Mr. John Cutting had a heart attack during the past week. A speedy recovery is hoped for by the community.

Mr. and Mrs. Rhys Williams and infant son, Barry, of Toronto, are staying with Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Hilborn of Kettleby for an indefinite period.

Glenville

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Gartshore, Dorothy, Shirley and Audrey, of Sharon, Miss Muriel Thorpe and Mrs. Thorpe of King City and Mr. Charles Cook were Sunday visitors at Mr. Wm. Deavitt's.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Deavitt attended the turkey supper in Newmarket United church on Tuesday night.

The Y. P. U. are planning to attend Queensville Y. P. U. missionary banquet on Nov. 25.

Mr. and Mrs. T. F. Webster and Mr. and Mrs. J. Jones and Donald spent Sunday at Mr. Herb Webster's, of Kettleby.

Miss Jean Johnston of Brampton spent the weekend with Miss Orma Wray.

Mr. and Mrs. W. George spent Sunday afternoon at Mr. Chas. Somerville's home.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Jefferson visited at Mr. Harry West's of Bogarttown on Sunday.

Mr. Chas. Cook, Mr. Raymond Cook and Mrs. Taylor of Aurora visited at Mr. C. Wray's on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Edwards spent last Thursday in Toronto.

Mr. D. Brooks of Port Carling, Mr. E. Brooks, Miss A. Brooks, and Mrs. Watts, of Newmarket, visited at Mr. C. Rogers' and Mr. C. Wray's on Thursday afternoon.

The annual Christmas concert date has been set for Thursday evening, Dec. 22.

Sunday-school will be held at 11 o'clock on Sunday, Nov. 20.

YORK BOYS STAND HIGH AT ROYAL

In the inter-county livestock judging competition, held on Nov. 14 at the Royal Winter Fair, there were 30 counties competing, each with teams of three young men. The coveted Jeffrey Bull memorial trophy for the winning county was won by Middlesex, with Durham second. The York county team made a most creditable showing by tying with Peterboro for third place, with 85½ of the possible score as compared with the winners' 87.

The York team, consisting of Cameron Boake of Downsview, Leonard Wellman of Victoria Square and Donald Pearson of Agincourt, was coached by W. M. Cockburn, agricultural representative, Newmarket.

In the individual standing, with 90 boys competing, Cameron Boake stood seventh and Leonard Wellman stood 14th, both winning substantial prize money.

LIVED FOR 50 YEARS AT BONSHAW FARM

Funeral services for Mrs. Austin Badgerow were conducted by Rev. Dr. D. McIntyre last Thursday afternoon. Mrs. Badgerow was in her 87th year and had been predeceased by her husband 30 years ago.

Mrs. Badgerow had lived for the best part of a year with her son-in-law, James Gibson, 18 Raglan St. She had been in bad all that time.

For 50 years Mrs. Badgerow was the housekeeper at C. H. Irving's farm, "Bonshaw," on Yonge St.

Mary Pringle was born in Scarboro township. She had one child, the late Mrs. Gibson, four grandchildren and two great-grandchildren. A brother and sister predeceased her.

Pallbearers were Erle Smith, Jack Hanna, Jack Gunn, Bruce Gibson, John Gibson and Orville Silver.

Interment was at Newmarket cemetery.

SPEAKS IN FAVOR OF METROPOLITAN AREA

"A metropolitan area would be a godsend to the northern municipalities," said Deputy-Reeve Joseph Vale of Newmarket at a York County council session last week.

The council has several times placed itself on record as favoring a metropolitan area, but at this session revealed wide differences of opinion on the subject, which was tabled for later discussion. Mr. Vale pointed out that although 60 per cent of the assessment of the county is in the suburbs, so were more than 60 per cent of the county's obligations.

Reeve F. G. Gardiner of Forest Hill urged that the council submit a brief to the commission surveying the subject.

REV. E. J. SPRINGETT SPEAKS HERE TONIGHT

Last Sunday afternoon Edward Vincent of Toronto gave the address at the regular meeting of the British Israel World Federation, in the Presbyterian church, taking for his subject "God's Judgment on the Nations and Why." The members of Newmarket branch are always eager to hear Mr. Vincent's capable explanation of world events in the light of Biblical prophecy, and last Sunday's address was no exception. He has a clear-cut answer to all that has occurred in Europe recently, and he gave his hearers a splendid insight into world events.

This evening, at 8 o'clock in the Presbyterian church, Rev. E. J. Springett, dominion commissioner, will give a further address along the same lines. Anyone listening to his address over CFRB last Sunday at 1.15 would hear the announcement of the Newmarket meeting this evening. In the absence of P. Ball, the president, the meeting was in the charge of Mr. Dixon.

A paid-in-advance subscription list means a better local newspaper.

PICKERING HEADMASTER WILL SPEAK AT WINDSOR

Joseph McCulley, headmaster of Pickering College, will be one of the speakers at a conference of the International Border Region of the Progressive Education Association to be held at Windsor, Ont., on Friday and Saturday, Nov. 18 and 19. The theme of this conference is "Education for the Needs of the Individual." Mr. McCulley will speak on "Resources for Educational Progress in Adjusting the School Plant."

At the same conference Prof. William Line of the University of Toronto will give an address at the Saturday general session on the "Psychological Background of Curriculum Development in Ontario," and Dr. Harold Rugg of Teachers' College, New York, will be the chief speaker at the Friday evening general session. Dr. Rugg's topic will be "Schools for Tomorrow."

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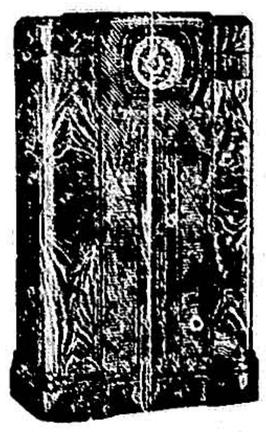
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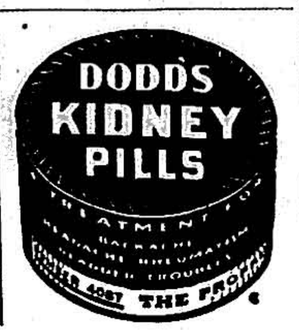
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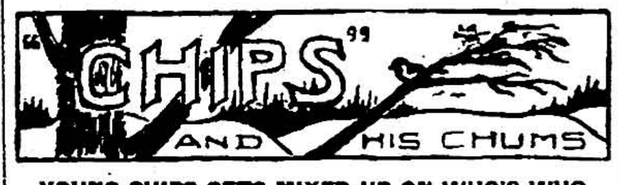
Community Club Starts Season

The Bogarttown community club held their first meeting of the season last Thursday evening in the form of a hot supper and program, the fourth annual occasion of this kind. A splendid crowd attended the gathering, which was held in the basement of the Bogarttown school, where the new electric lights added greatly to the enjoyment.

Rev. Douglas Davis of King City, the speaker of the evening, delivered a most interesting address, and musical talent from Toronto provided entertainment.

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YOUNG CHIPS GETS MIXED UP ON WHO'S WHO

BY RUTH DINGMAN HEBB

"If that isn't a little group of Purple Finches over there in that Mountain Ash tree, I'll eat my feathers," shouted Young Chips to his friend, Nutty Nuthatch, who was shunting rapidly head-first down a nearby tree-trunk.

"You'd better start eating them, then, because they're not," immediately came back the disconcerting reply.

"What'll you bet me?" persisted Young Chips. "There can't be any doubt about it. Most of them are a kind of gray shade, but there is one adult male among the bunch that is a purplish red color."

"I'll bet you anything you like that you are dead wrong," said Nutty. "Any Nuthatch could tell you that those are Pine Grosbeaks, not Purple Finches. Why, they're half as big again as Purple Finches! And besides, although the adult males of the Finch and the Grosbeak families are both a rosy red shade, the young males and the female Finches are more of an olive brown color, and rather streaky, especially on the underparts of their costumes. If you'd use your eyes you could see that those birds you are looking at are a sort of slate gray and have yellow on their heads and lower backs. Are you convinced now?"

"I guess it was my mistake," admitted Young Chips ruefully. "But I can't seem to learn to distinguish the different winter birds that frequent the Mountain Ash and fir trees. So many of them seem to have greyish or brownish suits, with the occasional adult male among them that is some shade of red. And how is a body to know which is which?"

"Well, the Purple Finches are much smaller than the Grosbeaks," said Nutty, "and the young birds and the females haven't got the yellow on them which you find on the Grosbeaks, and they are darker in color. Of course, there are other families to confuse with these, too, the American Crossbills and the White-winged Crossbills for instance, both of which have the reddish adult males, and the dull-colored females and juveniles. But you can tell the Crossbills because they have their own peculiar kind of crossed bill-tips, and the White-winged family have, naturally, white wing bars.

"The Pine Siskins are much like all these others in plumage, except that even the adult males stick to the olive brownish suits," Nutty went on. "They are smaller and quite like the Goldfinches, however, and can be distinguished by their streakiness, and a yellow spot and general yellowness on their wings."

"Heaven help me, if I'm supposed to remember all those things," complained Young Chips, "but I'll do my best. I've been told all this before, but it just seems to go in one ear and out the other."

"Can't you choose some other tree than the one I'm eating in, Mr. Black Squirrel?" Nutty asked a big Squirrel, who had paused near him, with a large nut in his mouth. "You've been rushing back and forth through this tree all afternoon, and you bother me. Are you hiding nuts around this tree or why is it that you have to be here so much?"

"I certainly won't tell you, or anybody else, where I'm hiding my winter provisions," answered the Squirrel, "but I'm very busy doing it, and my work makes it very necessary for me to be in this particular tree a good deal."

"Well, I'd much sooner see you running along that telephone wire," said Nutty, "as I have often seen you do, and then you wouldn't be in my way, and you might even fall off the wire and be out of my way permanently."

"I never fall off a wire," said the Squirrel indignantly.

"You're pretty good at tight-rope walking, I'll admit," said the Nuthatch, "but you Squirrels annoy me very much." As he spoke the Black Squirrel made a rush from the tree after a Grey Squirrel, who had been gradually coming nearer.

"Get out of here, at once!" the Black ordered the Grey. "This property doesn't belong to you and I don't want to see your face anywhere near here and don't start hunting for my nuts, either."

"Charming people, the Squirrels," commented Young Chips. "I certainly hope that if there are any feeding stations put out for the birds in Newmarket this winter, that the folks who put them out fix them so that the Squirrels can't get the food before we do. The Squirrels don't seem to have any consciences at all. They just take other people's food as a matter of course."

"I guess we're all inclined to do that in the winter time," said Nutty, "if we get a chance."

ZEPHYR

Bear Is Killed By Deer Hunter

The hunters have returned and all seem to have had good luck. George Pickering killed a bear. George is counted an A1 rifleman.

A number of Institute ladies are attending the convention at the Royal York hotel in Toronto, this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Parker (nee Winnie Galbraith), of Weston, visited Mrs. Parker's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Galbraith, on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Culverwell of Toronto were at Miss Madill's on Sunday. Mrs. H. Squires returned home with them.

Mr. and Mrs. A. French of Ottawa spent the weekend with Mrs. French's sister, Mrs. R. Harman.

Mr. and Mrs. H. McKeown of Toronto spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Tilman Myers. Mrs. McKeown is spending a few days with her parents.

Mrs. J. H. Lockie spent a few days in Toronto last week.

Miss Florence Raham of Toronto spent Sunday at her home.

Mr. and Mrs. Dean of Toronto spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. D. Graham.

The service at Zephyr United church last Sunday was held under the auspices of the W.M.S. The Uxbridge Business Men's Bible class presented a rather interesting service presided over by Clifford Gray. The music provided by the orchestra and quartet was very much appreciated. T. G. Gold, leader of the Bible class, preached an interesting and forceful sermon on the topic "What I Owe to Christ," which was listened to with much attention by the large congregation. Rev. Geo. Murray also took part in the service.

The Sunday-school entertainment has been arranged to take place on Tuesday, Dec. 20.

The services will change on Dec. 4 to the afternoon, with Sunday-school at 1.45 and church service at 2.45.

Miss Phyllis Marritt, Messrs. Donald and Alex, and some friends, had tea at Mr. Fred Knights' and attended the evening service.

Hope

Mr. and Mrs. Douglas Pottage and family, Mrs. Geo. Barker and Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Mount spent Thursday in Toronto.

The Hobby club was held at the home of Mrs. J. Breen on Thursday and was well attended.

The W. A. quilted two quilts at Mrs. Stanley Boyd's on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Weddel and family, and Mrs. Graham Weddel visited Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Micks on Sunday.

Isaac Pegg from Hartman spent the week fall ploughing for Fred Gibson.

Messrs. Jack Smith and Floyd Breen spent Thursday evening in Toronto.

Miss Greta Gibson spent last week visiting friends in Mount Albert.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Boyd spent Sunday in Orillia visiting Mrs. Charles Boyd and family.

Miss Bernice Mount spent the weekend with Miss Agnes Wilmot.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Fountain and Jim, from Sharon, visited Mr. and Mrs. E. Pegg on Sunday.

Master Alvin Pegg fell and broke his collar bone. A speedy recovery is hoped for.

Mrs. M. Tansley spent Sunday at Mr. Herbert Tansley's.

Mr. and Mrs. Auley Brenair and family visited Mr. and Mrs. Stewart Pegg on Sunday.

Miss Lottie Tansley attended the band concert in the town hall on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Boyd and Mr. and Mrs. Stewart Stickwood and family attended the Bogarttown community club supper and program on Thursday evening.

Hope Sunday-school is holding the annual Christmas entertainment on Dec. 19. Everyone is asked to reserve the date.

Church service is on Sunday at 9.45 a.m. and Sunday-school at 10.45 a.m. Everyone is welcome.

Maple Hill

Sunday-school attendance was down on Sunday, owing to several children being ill with whooping cough and others with bad colds.

Wm. Goetz of Kitchener visited the Sunday-school and taught the bible class and also gave a nice talk to the children.

The Sunday evening service was well attended. The pastor, Mr. McAsh, delivered an interesting and helpful sermon.

The Dorcas society will meet on Thursday, Nov. 17, at Mrs. Bert Scott's. All ladies are cordially invited.

mingham, Mich.

Mrs. Wm. Mackie and Miss Doris Mackie spent the weekend with Mr. and Mrs. Wilfred Fountain.

Mrs. Frank Tate and Miss Joyce Tate spent Friday at Dundalk with Mrs. Tate's sister.

Mrs. James Parker is attending the Women's Institute convention in Toronto, as delegate this week.

Mr. and Mrs. E. F. Ramsay and Mr. and Mrs. Levi Weddel attended the funeral of the late Mrs. Edwin Ramsay in Toronto on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Countryman and son, of Tweed, visited Mr. and Mrs. Frank Palmateer on Thursday last.

Mr. and Mrs. Alan Shaw and Robert, Mrs. R. Shaw and Miss Nora Shaw, spent the weekend in Hamilton.

The Women's Association of the United church are giving their annual hot supper in the township hall on Wednesday, Nov. 30. A good program will follow the supper in the church. Everyone is urged to plan to be present.

Service at the United church will be at the usual time on Sunday next, 7.30 p.m. and Sunday-school at 10.30 a.m. Everyone is welcome at both services.

The Misses Kathleen McRae and Grace Palmer spent the weekend with Mr. and Mrs. McCrae.

Mrs. S. Kennedy of Leaskdale and Mrs. Raymond Huntley visited Mrs. Shaw and Miss Nora Shaw on Thursday of last week.

Ravenshoe

A number of people gathered on Friday to watch the hunt club start away. It was a pretty scene with the beautiful horses and well-trained hounds.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Wilkinson, Belhaven, were visiting Mrs. W. Crowder on Thursday.

The kiddies enjoyed the two-day holiday while Miss Atkinson attended the teachers' convention.

Mrs. O. Blizzard entertained a number of ladies on Thursday afternoon and all enjoyed the quilting bee.

Practice for the Christmas concert is already started.

The snow flurries look somewhat as if winter had arrived.

Relatives and friends attended the funeral of the late Wm. Smith of Belhaven, at Queensville cemetery on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Prosser and Arthur are moving to the farm recently vacated by Milford Rye. Friends wish them every success.

Stuart White has erected a new hen house.

Miss Enid Pickerill, Toronto, spent last Thursday at her home here.

Mr. and Mrs. W. McClure spent Sunday at Cedar Valley.

E. GWILLIMBURY USES RELIEF ROAD LABOR

East Gwillimbury township council agreed to pay all relief accounts owing to Toronto, when the city's welfare department paid the outstanding township accounts, at their monthly meeting held in Sharon hall on Saturday, Nov. 5, with all members present.

On motion of Councillors Osborne and Stiver, it was resolved, in view of the heavy relief demands on the township and the ability of many of the relief recipients to do rough labor on the highways, where funds are available, to apply to the provincial department of highways for the usual 50 per cent grant on the expenditure, after the grant from the department of welfare has been deducted. A copy of this resolution was sent to the member and to the minister of highways.

The following accounts were passed: Thenker and Son, ambulance, $16; Everett Rolling, delivering tax bill in Mount Albert, $2.88; Gordon Kitching, delivering tax bill, $2.13; Newmarket Era, advertising, $7; E. Strasler and Son, funeral and ambulance, $50; department of health, insulin $6.26; G. B. Thompson, sheep claim, $9; James Taylor, weed inspector, $15.70; Express-Herald, advertising, $2.76; R. Morning, sheep claim, $7; G. S. Walton, sheep claim, $15.

J. E. Jardine, salary, $65; L. J. Farr, relief officer's salary, $15; J. L. Smith, salary, $90; jurors, $4; J. S. Osborne, jurors, $4; A. Milne, jurors, $4; W. P. Forsythe, return duplicated tax bill, $7.74; George Harrison, land valuator, $10; Wm. Greig, land valuator, $10; County of York roads commission relief grant; W. W. Gardhouse, hospitalization, $160.62; Mount Albert Telephone Co., $17.81; W. T. Huntley, stamps, $20.

Relief accounts: James Spiroff, $1; Jack Petrie, $16.67; Cousins Dairy, $3; F. J. Sheppard, $5; Wm. Barker, $5; F. Widdifield, $6; J. Farr, $2; S. R. Goodwin, $59; James G. Smith, $3.50; Chainway Stores, $8.50; S. C. Sheppard, $31.48; Bradford Bargain House, $3; Estate, A. Sutherland, $17; Jas. Knott, $14.47; Fred Franklin, $2.25; E. R. Fry, $10.50; George Price, $7.50; Phillip Appleberg, $12; Kenneth Ross, $41; Reford Sedore, $4.50; A and P stores, $13; N. Fry, $0; R. U. Tate, $4.96; J. B. Aylward, $8.

Road accounts: gravel, $44.25; grading, $115.35; telephone, $4.61; repairs, $2.50; brushing, $42.50; ditching, $15.25; culvert repairs, $2; resurfacing, $368.87; supervision, $95.

The meeting adjourned to meet again on Dec. 3, at 10 a.m.

Jewish Persecution Not New, Boys Told

Continued from page one

across Europe with one language, one currency and no visas. As a result, people travelled.

"The first group of Jews in northern Europe went to Cologne as slaves of the Romans after the conquest of Palestine.

"In the seventh century arose Mohammed and cut northern Africa out of the Christian world. Christians, with their trinity, were regarded as pagans, but Jews were allowed to pass through Islam quite freely, and trade passed into Jewish hands.

"By the year 1,000 you found Jewish colonies of merchants and artisans in all the cities around the Mediterranean. Northern Europe began to develop a taste for luxuries. Many Jews found it profitable to settle in northern Europe.

"This group we can call Semites. Their slaves were largely Nordic. They tried to convert their servants to their own faith. They inter-married, so that these Jews were by no means a pure race.

"When religious enthusiasm broke out and the first crusade of 1096 started to rescue the tomb of Christ from the Mohammedans, some said why not start with the Jews at home, who killed Christ. This provided funds for the trip. There were massacres of Jews all through the marches of the crusading armies.

"Compulsory baptism became common in Europe. The church could not deal with the Jews until they had been made Christians. About this time we had the Spanish inquisition, which was almost as terrible as the flight from Germany today, and the numbers were much greater. The oldest Jewish families in England, the United States, Holland and Hamburg were children of the Spanish Jews.

"Then another way that the Jews became spread over the world was as soliders. The Jewish mercenary soldiers were regarded as the best frontier soldiers. The Hittite converts of Jewish soldiers in the Caucasian region are the source of the fleshy nose frequently caricatured. The Hittites weren't Semites at all. They could be called Aryans, although Hitler would be surprised to know it. Then these Hittites crossed the Black Sea and converted a kingdom of Tartars, who went on into Europe, meeting the Nordic Jews.

"So the Jews are not a pure race. There are no pure races and approaches to a pure race have produced no civilization. The Jews have a good mixture, and that accounts for their intellectual strength.

"In 1881 the first liberal Czar of Russia, and he wasn't very liberal, was assassinated, and the government persuaded people that the assassination and the desire for reform were due to the Jews. Russia began to persecute the Jews and then took place the third great flight of the Jews, which continued up to 1914. They came principally to the United States and Canada, and that is why about 75 per cent of the Jews on this continent are Russian Jews.

"The percentage of Jews in Canada, to the total population of Canada, after the war, was 1.6 while in Germany the percentage was only 0.3. You wonder how Hitler could persuade the German people that such a small group of people could be responsible for all their troubles.

"The answer is that Germany was in a neurotic condition after the defeat of a great nation. We know now that the blame for the war rested on all the great powers, England, France, the United States, Germany. These other nations have recognized their responsibility, but Germany was too sick to recognize any responsibility.

"Hitler said that Germany had no responsibility. He blamed Germany's troubles on the Jews. He might just as truly have said that people with false teeth were responsible, or people with red hair. But the Jews could be recognized, segregated and were too weak to hit back.

"Hitler restored German self-confidence by convincing them that whatever went wrong they were not to blame. And since he has come into power he has had to intensify his campaign. A dictator is like a cyclist. If he stops, he falls over.

"With a dictatorship, the people can't change the government. The government must give you something to convince you that the government is wonderful. Whatever happens, it is not the fault of the National Socialist party, it is not the fault of the government.

"The Germans don't believe it is a war between 60,000,000 Germans and a helpless half million Jews, or a million and a half, to include all with Jewish blood. They believe that they are in a war between Germans and world Jewry. They don't see any bestiality. It is a war between equal forces. The Jewish war of Hitler still has the support of the bulk of the German people.

"Hitler has now imposed a colossal fine upon an already impoverished people. The result must be either the extermination of the German Jewish community largely by starvation, suicide, or else other countries must open their doors to let them in. A group of one and a half million people are being turned out of their country. This is a problem of which we will become more and more conscious."

Rabbi Maurice Eisendrath accompanied Dr. Parkes to Pickering.

Holland Landing

An illustrated travelogue of interest, 'A Trip Though Palestine,' will be given in Christ Church, by Dr. K. C. Evans of Trinity College, Toronto, on Thursday evening, Nov. 24, at 8 p.m. Dr. Evans holds the Thayer scholarship in oriental languages, which enabled him to spend two years in research work. His travelogue contains many instructive as well as amusing facts gathered while in Palestine.

TOWN-LINE ADJUSTMENT COMMITTEES NAMED

Scott township council passed a motion offering a $10 reward for any dog shot worrying sheep, at the regular monthly meeting on Saturday, Nov. 7, when all members were present.

The road superintendent was asked to procure from Fred Walker a fence for the ditch being constructed on lots 19 and 20, concession three.

Committees were appointed to meet other township committees to adjust town-line expenditures as follows: Reach and Uxbridge, John Clark, Amos Clarke, W. Webster and J. Meyers; Brock and Georgina, George Rae, W. Webster, John Clark, W. Bain and J. R. Meyers; East Gwillimbury, George Rae, N. Oldham, Amos Clarke, W. Bain and J. R. Meyers.

The Hydro-Electric contract of John Shaw of Zephyr was accepted.

Letters were read from Dr. McClintock, with an account for the removal of a patient to the Toronto General Hospital and from the solicitor to the commissioner of agricultural loans stating that the commissioner is not liable for taxes on lands mortgaged to the government loan board and does not wish to be billed wth penalties and interest.

The following accounts were paid:

Tilman Meyers, bolts, sharpening pick and axes, grader tongue, $5.05; Newton Thompson, cylinder oil, $2.40; Ben Kester, stamps and road account, $1.80; East Gwillimbury, relief supplied in April, $10.55; Edgar Pollard, one sheep killed by dogs, $7; James A. Smith, valuing, $1; Luther Luke, one sheep killed by dogs, three injured, $15; Howard Kennedy, valuing, $1; Edward Vernon, 1 sheep killed by dogs, $7; B. Blackburn, 3 sheep killed (1 held over), $46; Frank Foote, valuing four occasions, $4; Herbert Harrison, half-year salary, collector, 1937, $75; Ontario Hospital, maintenance two patients to end of 1938, $91.50.

The council adjourned to meet on the afternoon of Saturday, Dec. 3.

HOLD ANNUAL FAMILY NIGHT AT BELHAVEN

The November meeting of Elmhurst Beach W. I. was held at the residence of Mrs. A. Sedore, 25 being present. Plans were made for attending the Ontario annual convention to be held Nov. 17, 18 and 19 at the Royal York hotel, Toronto, at which all members and interested friends are welcome.

A very comprehensive report of the district annual convention was presented by Mrs. Lloyd Pollock. A paper on "Epsom," was given by Mrs. C. Hodgins.

The annual family night of Elmhurst Beach W. I., held at the community hall, Belhaven, Monday evening, Oct. 31, provided a jovial night's frolic, for old and young alike.

The banquet tables, suitably decorated for Hallowe'en, were quite attractive with their posies of pink and yellow button mums, while all seemingly enjoyed the wholesome repast. After supper was served, a short program followed, with dancing and bingo, bringing the evening to a close.

The children were especially delighted with the black and yellow caps, candy, delicious red apples, etc., generously provided by their elders.

All in all, it was an enjoyable community gathering and speaks well for the friendly co-operation of the neighborhood.

SNOWBALL

Euchre Club Is Started Again

The W.A. and W.M.S. held their November meeting at the home of Mrs. M. Pearson, of Toronto, an ex-member, on Wednesday last. Quite a large number of ladies were able to take the trip, and they report a good meeting.

Mrs. George Painter is spending a few days in Toronto.

The Snowball euchre club have organized again, for this season, with Harry Ferguson as president and Charles Casey as secretary-treasurer. The first meeting was held on Friday night, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Earl Lloyd. The ladies' first prize went to Mrs. Albert Badger, and the gentlemen's first prize to Norval Mitchell; ladies' consolation, Mrs. N. Mitchell, gentlemen's consolation, Albert Farren; travelling prize, ladies', Mrs. Badger; travelling prize, gentlemen, Bill Farren. The next meeting is to be held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. Casey.

Mrs. Haines, of Toronto, is spending a two weeks' holiday with Mrs. Roy Haines.

The many friends of Mrs. Wm. Wood regret to learn that she is not making a very rapid recovery.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Buckle and family were visitors on Sunday, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Almonte Appleton.

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JER. 3:17 MATT. 5:34-35 ISA. 2-3

Where Christ "The Messiah" shall reign for 1000 years in equity and peace.
REV. 20:4 ISA. 9:6-7 11:1-6

READ "CHRISTENDOM ASTRAY FROM THE BIBLE" IN ALL PUBLIC LIBRARIES

Further literature — Howard Toole, Mt. Albert, Secretary.

Queensville

Contrary to a lone item under the heading of Queensville appearing in The Era issue of Nov. 3, the Queensville rink will be available for skating parties, carnivals, moccasin dances, states Harry Glover, rink manager. Hockey practices and games, broomball practices and games, if wanted, will be held each Monday, Wednesday and Friday, afternoon and evening, throughout the season. Single and family season skating tickets will also be on sale.

A supper and entertainment sponsored by the Women's Missionary society of Queensville United church will be held in the Sunday-school room on Tuesday evening, Nov. 29. The supper will be served from 6 to 8 p.m. The ladies have secured the services of H. J. Moore of Islington, who will lecture on the famous Canada-America Peace Garden of which he is the founder. The lecture will be fully illustrated by lantern slides which will indicate the great possibilities of peace. Everyone is asked to keep this date in mind and plan to be present.

Select «Your Christmas Gifts» Early

Ladies'
WOOL SUITS $3.95
DRESSES—Silks, Crepes, Taffetas, Moire ... $2.95 and up
CLEARING OUT STOCK COATS AT SACRIFICE PRICES
Now is the best time to buy, while there is still a selection to choose from. Also a line of Children's Fur-trimmed Coats, Hats, Muffs, sizes 2 to 14.
HATS
CLEARING FROM:
$1.00 — $1.49 — $1.98
SWEATERS 98c to $1.98
SKIRTS $1.98 to $2.98

Men's
WINTER COATS
A large selection of Winter Overcoats in Raglans, Form Fitting and Tube Styles. Due to the lateness of the season we are forced to sacrifice these coats to make room for Christmas merchandise.
WINDBREAKERS
Imitation Suedes, Melton and Blanket cloths in Plaids, Sunstream Sport Backs and Plain Shades $3.95 and up
SWEATERS & PANTS
Boys' Whipcord Breeches, $1.59
Boys' Pure Wool, Zipper Neck Pullovers, 98c

Men's and Ladies' Eiderdown Bathrobes
Ladies' Moire, Satin Housecoats

A SMALL DEPOSIT WILL HOLD ANY ARTICLE » »
« « CHRISTMAS CLUB COUPONS ON EVERY PURCHASE

BUY WITH CONFIDENCE AT

LINDENBAUM OUTFITTERS
NEWMARKET AURORA HANOVER

MOUNT ALBERT

Church Supper Brings In $343

Miss Margaret Davies of Bradford was a visitor over the weekend with her sister, Mrs. G. Barnes.

The annual hot supper of the United church on Wednesday of last week was a splendid success and everyone went away feeling satisfied both with the fine supper served and the very fine musical comedy put on by the Bethesda dramatic company, who very kindly gave the program both in the town hall and church so that all might be able to hear it. The proceeds for the evening were around $343.

William Silversides is having a sale of household furniture on Saturday, Nov. 19, and then expects to make his home with his son, Oscar, in Scott.

Dave Brooks of Port Carling was in town a few days this week.

Mrs. Tilley has been visiting friends in Oshawa, while Mr. Tilley was back north hunting.

Mrs. J. S. Stiver of Ottawa has been visiting her sister, Mrs. C. E. Rowen.

Rev. and Mrs. H. O. Hutcheson of Shelbourne were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Price when in town last week.

Hartman anniversary services will be held next Sunday, Nov. 20, in the afternoon and evening, when Rev. D. H. Woodhouse of Markham will be the guest speaker.

The mission band of the United church are having afternoon tea and a sale of articles in the church basement on Saturday, Nov. 19, in the afternoon.

Miss Daisy Watts of Dunnville was home over the holiday.

Mr. Roy Graham has moved his family into the last house on Main St.

Mrs. H. Ross spent the weekend in Toronto with her daughter, Mrs. A. E. Ashforth.

The first sight of snow came on Monday morning after a very lovely fall.

MOUNT ALBERT

Burglars Get Into School

The door of Theaker's store was badly mutilated one night last week, when someone tried to break in but was not able to get past the strong lock inside. They did get in the public school and made away with some valuable property.

The Women's Institute was held at Mrs. Lyman Pearson's home, on Thursday, Nov. 10. Rev. R. V. Wilson spoke on "Peace." Mrs. Leadbetter was chosen as delegate to the convention this week.

The institute are holding a short course in "Needlecraft" this week in the I. O. O. F. hall.

The memorial service held at the park gateway on Nov. 11 was held in the evening and a great many attended and will long remember the very impressive ceremony conducted by the veterans, who were being entertained later by the Masonic lodge.

Col. W. P. Mulock, M. P., led the service and Rev. H. O. Hutcheson of Shelbourne and Rev. Geo. Murray of Zephyr were the speakers. The Last Post was sounded. Mrs. Stokes laid the wreath in remembrance of the boys who passed on in the Great War.

Mr. and Mrs. John Feasby of Kitchener were in town over the weekend and Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Feasby returned home with them to spend the winter.

QUEENSVILLE

Invite Y.P.U.'s To Mission Banquet

Queensville Y. P. U. is holding a missionary banquet on Friday, Nov. 25, at 6.30 p.m. They are inviting as their guests, Ravenshoe, Keswick, Newmarket, Glenville and Bond Head unions.

The Queensville Y. P. U. is holding their weekly meeting on Sunday, Nov. 19, at 8 o'clock.

The meeting is in the charge of Christian Citizenship committee, R. Smith and Nobre Wright. Charles Milstead will be the speaker. All young people are urged to attend.

Mr. V. King is somewhat improved in health.

Friends are sorry to hear that Mr. Stanley Eves is quite ill at his home on Union St.

Mr. Murray Huntley is spending this week at Orangeville with Rev. Terry Hart.

Rev. Mr. Madden of Minesing paid a flying visit here on Wednesday.

Some of the hunters have arrived home. Harry Hulse was successful in getting his number.

Quite a number from here attended the turkey supper in the United church at Newmarket on Tuesday and they report a good time and enjoyable program.

Cedar Valley

The work has begun on the Hydro at Cedar Valley.

Mr. Lee is in the hospital this week.

A large attendance is expected at the beef ring supper on Friday, Nov. 18.

REPORTS TO LIONS

Dr. J. G. Cock reported to the club one dental case and one tonsils case since the previous meeting. Jack Luck reported one eye case.

SUTTON WEST

Teacher Leaves For Galt Post

Miss Gladys Cockburn spent the weekend at her home here.

Miss Vera Misener left last week to take up a position in Galt. She was well liked in the vicinity, where she has been on the continuation school staff and she will be missed by everyone. Her place is being filled by Miss M. Wilson of Brampton.

Miss C. Ardill and Mr. Arthur Pugsley spent the weekend at Trout Creek.

Miss Babe McKelvey spent a couple of days in Toronto last week. Her sister, Miss Violet McKelvey, returned with her for the weekend.

Miss Gladys Burnham spent the weekend at her home here.

Miss Elinor Simpson of Hamilton visited in Sutton over the holiday weekend.

Mrs. J. Cockburn is spending some time with her daughter, Evelyn, in Brantford.

Miss Pearl Ward spent the weekend in Toronto.

Mr. H. W. Garrett spent the weekend at his home in Toronto.

Mr. Don. McDonald of Gravenhurst spent the weekend at his home here.

The Y.P.U. of the United church held their regular meeting on Tuesday, Nov. 15, in the Sunday-school hall.

Miss Bernice Hamilton, the missionary convenor, had charge of the meeting, and the special speaker was Frank Stanley, who is returning to the mission field in Africa shortly.

Mr. David Rawlings of Queensville spent the weekend with Mr. Donald Ward at the latter's home.

Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Stone of Ottawa spent the holiday weekend at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. Culverwell.

Mr. and Mrs. Ross Smalley spent the weekend with the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Smalley.

Mr. George Storey spent the weekend in town.

A shower was held at the home of Mrs. J. M. McDonald on Monday evening, Nov. 14, in honor of Miss Clara Timmins, a bride of this week. A large number of friends were present and many lovely gifts were received.

Keswick

This is certainly cool weather; it reminds one that winter is just around the corner.

Messrs. William McGenerty and Tom Johnson were home over the weekend.

Mrs. George Elliott of Toronto has moved into the vicinity. Neighbors welcome her into the community.

Mr. William McGenerty attended a dance at the Royal York hotel, Toronto, on Friday evening last.

Friday is commencement at Newmarket high school at which many of the students from Keswick who attended the high school will receive their diplomas and prize awards.

All the young people are asked to please remember the United church Y. P. U. meeting each Monday evening at 8 o'clock.

All plans have been completed for the concert which is to be given under the auspices of the choir of the United church, Keswick, in the church on Tuesday evening, Nov. 22. A very interesting program is promised. Amongst the different numbers is the mirth-provoking one-act play, "Rising with Grace," several musical numbers by members of the choir and reading selections by Master Evans, who comes well recommended. A pleasant evening will be yours if you attend this concert on Nov. 22.

The W. C. T. U. of Keswick are holding their regular meeting on Wednesday, Nov. 23, at the home of Mrs. O. M. King, at 2.30 o'clock. The Sutton Union have been invited to hear Mrs. T. W. Rivers of Bolton, mothers' meeting superintendent for York and Peel. Everyone is welcome.

Belhaven

Many friends of Mr. Wm. Smith were sorry to hear of his passing away at the home of his daughter, Mrs. McDonald, of Sunderland, who was a resident of Belhaven for many years. He leaves to mourn, his two daughters, Mrs. McDonald of Sunderland, and Mrs. Wm. Draper of Toronto.

Mrs. Noah Draper, who has been spending the last month with her parents and visiting old friends, is returning to her home in the west.

Mrs. Bernard Davidson entertained the Mount Pleasant ladies' aid last Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Willard Cryderman spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Robt. Davidson.

The Eastern Star lodge is holding its annual dance in Belhaven hall on Nov. 18. Everyone is welcome.

The L. O. B. A. are holding their annual fowl supper in the community hall on Nov. 25. A good program has been planned. The main feature is the amateur program.

On the evening of Nov. 23 Dr. Beattie of Sutton West will give instruction in first aid in the community hall here. Both men and women are invited to attend this lecture. Emergency measures will be demonstrated. This lecture is free to all.

Several ladies of the Women's Institute are attending the W. I. convention held in the Royal York hotel, Toronto, this week.

Some of the councilmen are also in Toronto for part of the week.

On Dec. 13 the Belhaven Women's Institute is entertaining Queensville institute. Queensville W. I. are kindly requested to give the program.

Belhaven W. I. are expected to take a Christmas gift as usual, gift not costing more than 25 cents, and gifts are to be sold at the meeting. The roll call will be "my favorite Christmas carol;" music, Christmas carols; conveners to look after refreshments, Mrs. R. Weddel, Mrs. Harry Horner, Mrs. F. Lockie, Mrs. T. Horner, Mrs. Cecil Prosser. All Belhaven members please provide.

It is reported that Mr. J. Nelson is improving from his accident.

There have been some heavy frosts and some snow flurries in this vicinity this week, but the weather is sunny and bright for the middle of November.

Mr. Walker Prosser is hale and hearty again after his accident last summer.

TWO PLAYS TO BE PRESENTED= AWARDS GIVEN

An interesting evening has been planned for those attending the high school commencement exercises this Friday evening. The program will begin at 8 o'clock.

H. A. Jackson, principal of the public schools, will be chairman.

The program follows: One-act play, "God Caesar," by Marjorie Price, (under direction of D. O. Mungovan); played by Barbara Davis, Donald McBride, Victor Higginson, Helen Nesbitt, Douglas Chalklin, Elsie Smith and Alice Belugin.

One-act play, "The Spite Fence," by Lillian Thomas, (under the direction of Miss Pearson), played by Audrey Geer, James Tod, Betty Ennis, and Graydon Rogers.

At the close of the program an informal reception will be held in honor of the graduating class and their visiting friends. Refreshments will be served in the lunch rooms.

Wm. H. Haffie Is Taken By Death

Apparently in good health until a few days ago, William H. Haffie of Keswick died suddenly at Sutton hospital on Wednesday morning.

Born in Mallorytown near Brockville, in 1851, Mr. Haffie came to Keswick as a young man and had lived there since then. He was formerly actively associated with the Keswick Christian church. He was a mason and bricklayer by trade. He married Mary Cattell of Keswick in 1870, who died a number of years ago. He is survived by their four children, Carrie, Mrs. Leslie Morton of Keswick; Emma, Mrs. Selby Barker, who lives near Sutton; Dora, Mrs. Jesse Smith of Sudbury and Carl, of Toronto, and eight grandchildren. Mr. Haffie was married twice subsequently, both wives predeceasing him.

The funeral service will be held at Keswick United church on Friday afternoon at 2.30 o'clock, with burial in Queensville cemetery.

Assessment To Be Checked

The assessor, B. W. Hunter, has been asked to check the entire assessment roll to learn what properties have been left off, by a resolution moved by Reeve Dr. L. W. Dales at the town council meeting on Tuesday afternoon.

Councillor Wm. Dixon expressed the opinion that properties had been left off as a result of a mix-up between the old ledger assessment system and Mr. Hunter's new card index system.

"In addition to the reductions in assessment, properties have been left off," said Dr. Dales. "I think some effort should be made to have the town auditor go over the roll with the assessor before we accept it. I know of five or six properties that have been left off."

"That is all right for the assessor, because he has been paid for the work, but it is too much to ask of the auditor," said N. L. Mathews, K. C., clerk and solicitor.

"It's worth hiring somebody to have it done," said Dr. Dales.

"The assessor is paid well," said Mayor Dr. S. J. Boyd. "Let him hire somebody to help him."

"All right," agreed Dr. Dales.

Councillor Frank Robinson asked what success the town was having in collecting business taxes. Mr. Mathews said that his office was making a drive to get them all in.

ASSESSOR'S STATEMENT

B. W. Hunter, town assessor, has given The Era the following statement:

"To the citizens of Newmarket: As there has been considerable publicity in the press on the assessment of the town, I would respectfully submit the following.

"I have studied the Assessment Act and the revisions of the same and have performed my duties faithfully as set forth in the act and have not violated my pledge in the performance of my duties as assessor for the town.

"I have used as my guide in valuations the report as issued by the York county commissioners on assessment, who have made a survey of all municipalities in the county for equalization purposes.

"Any citizen has the right to examine the rolls which were returned by me and accepted by the council. These will be found at the clerk's office.

"I will be very glad to give any citizen any information they may desire, which it is in my province to divulge.

"I remain
"Yours faithfully,
"B. W. Hunter."

DR. MUCKLE'S PARTY BRING DOWN BEAR

A party of 11 deer hunters of which Rev. Dr. W. D. Muckle was a member not only brought back 11 deer, mostly stags, but brought down a substantial black bear. They were at Sid Stephens' camp at Loring.

W. J. Patterson got his deer but wasn't able to bring it back with him as the result of heavy weather on a lake which he was supposed to cross on the way home. The party had to go around the lake and the deer had to be left in the bush for the time.

Leslie Boynton brought home a deer with him. K. M. R. Stiver is also back from deer hunting.

Among those who are still away are Aubrey Davis and E. J. Davis, at Oxtongue lake, who are expected back on Monday, Dr. J. W. Bartholomew, W. H. Eves and L. B. Rose.

SAVED A DOLLAR, GIVES IT TO LIONS

A letter of gratitude from Miss L. Toole to the Lions club was read by President Alex. Eves on Monday evening. The club's Hallowe'en party, said Miss Toole, had saved her a great deal of annoyance from the children. She said that she felt that she had been saved a bottle of medicine, and enclosed one dollar, saved in consequence, towards the club's work.

The Ladies' Aid of St. Paul's church will hold their annual bazaar in St. Paul's Memorial hall, on Friday afternoon, Nov. 18. c2w41

SAVE CASH
A&P SELF-SERVICE — as easy as pie at A&P

IF YOU THINK IT'S HARD TO SAVE MONEY ON FOOD, JUST PAY A VISIT TO OUR MODERN, SELF SERVICE STORES. YOU'LL FIND SO MANY BARGAINS YOU'LL BE DAZZLED. THE A&P SELF-SERVICE PLAN WILL FIND ALL THE FOODS ON YOUR SHOPPING LIST AT PRICES THAT ARE A REVELATION. JOIN THE BARGAIN-WISE SHOPPERS AT A&P TODAY.

— WEEK END SPECIALS —

IONA PEAS	NO. 4 SIEVE	3	No. 2 Tins	20c
TOMATOES	IONA	4	No. 2½ Tins	25c
A & P CORN	CHOICE GOLD. BANT.	3	No. 2 Tins	20c
WHEAT FLAKES			5-lb. Pkg.	17c
SHORTENING	WHITE CLOVER	2	lbs.	21c
OLD CHEESE	OVER A YEAR OLD		lb.	23c
NEW CHEESE	MILD		lb.	17c

SAVE UP TO 10¢ A POUND buy RED CIRCLE COFFEE
RICH AND FULL BODIED
1-LB. PACKAGE 15c

FLOUR
SUNNYFIELD PASTRY
5-LB. BAG 11c | 24-LB. BAG 43c
GILT EDGE
50-LB. BAG $1.15 | 98-LB. BAG $2.29

QUARANTEED FRESH
A & P BREAD — ANN PAGE WHOLE WHEAT CRACKED WHEAT 24-oz. — 2 SLICED & UNSLICED WRAPPED LOAVES 15c

REGULAR EVERYDAY LOW PRICES

ROLLED OATS			lb.	4c
TUNA FISH	WHITE MEAT		No. ½ Tin	10c
SOUP	CAMPBELL'S TOMATO	3	Tins	23c
RAISINS	SULTANA		lb.	10c
SALMON	PINK		No. 1 Tin	10c
Corn Flakes	ALL BRANDS	2	Pkgs.	15c

APPLES	B. C. DELICIOUS 64's — EXTRA LARGE	3 For	10c
GRAPES	CALIFORNIA EMPERORS	2 lbs.	15c
GRAPEFRUIT	TEXAS SEEDLESS 80's	4 For	17c
ONIONS	NO. 1 ONTARIO YELLOW COOKING — LGE.	5 lbs.	10c
ORANGES	FLORIDA THIN SKINNED 250's — FOR JUICE	Doz.	19c
APPLES	NO. 1 HAND PICKED MACINTOSH	6 qt. Basket	29c

CHICKENS	CHOICE ROASTING 5 — 6 lbs.	lb.	23c
LAMB LEGS	CHOICE	lb.	19c
HAMS	SWIFT'S PREMIUM WHOLE OR HALF	lb.	29c
Blade or Short Rib Roast		lb.	14c
BACON	PEAMEALED BACK BY THE PIECE	lb.	29c
BONELESS POT ROAST		lb.	14c
PEAMEALED ROLLS		lb.	19c
BEEF Bologna	By The Piece	lb.	12c
DEVON Mincemeat		7-lb. Pail	75c
BACON	SLICED BREAKFAST	lb.	25c

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